

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 123 788

88

EA 008 345

TITLE Results Oriented Management in Education. Project R.O.M.E. The Verification and Validation of Principal Competencies and Performance Indicators: Assessment Design--Procedures--Instrumentation--Field Test Results. Volume 2--Data Appendices to Accompany Final Report.

INSTITUTION Georgia State Dept. of Education, Atlanta.; Georgia Univ., Athens. Coll. of Education.

SPONS AGENCY Bureau of Elementary and Secondary Education (DHEW/OE), Washington, D.C.

PUB DATE [75]

NOTE 213p.; For related documents, see ED 105 558 and EA 008 344-346

AVAILABLE FROM Project R.O.M.E., 288 Fain Hall, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia 30602 (\$2.00)

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.83 Plus Postage. HC Not Available from EDRS.

DESCRIPTORS *Administrator Evaluation; Administrator Qualifications; Curriculum; Elementary Secondary Education; Evaluation Criteria; Management; *Performance Based Education; Personnel Management; *Principals; Pupil Personnel Services; School Community Relationship; *Skills; Statistical Analysis; *Statistical Data; Student Opinion; *Tables (Data); Teacher Attitudes

IDENTIFIERS Elementary Secondary Education Act Title III; ESEA Title III; Georgia; *Project Results Oriented Management in Education; Project ROME

ABSTRACT

This document presents the data appendixes generated by the University of Georgia Project R.O.M.E. (Results Oriented Management in Education) during the 1974-75 project year. The five appendixes are "The Final Set of 80 Verified Principal Competency Statements Classified by Functional Areas of Responsibility," "Functional Area Category Titles as Excerpted From the 80 Verified Competency Statements Classified by Functional Area of Responsibility," "A Summary of Statewide Verification Survey Results for the 885 Competencies and Performance Indicators Classified by Functional Areas of Responsibility," "Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations of Ratings of Competency Indicator Items Derived From the Principal Performance Description Survey--Principal Form Grouped by Functional Area of Responsibility," and "Summary of Descriptive Statistics for the Principal Performance Description Survey--External Observer Form Items for Total Sample."

(Author/IRT)

RESULTS ORIENTED MANAGEMENT IN EDUCATION

Project R.O.M.E.

Data Appendices to Accompany

FINAL REPORT

The Verification and Validation of Principal Competencies and Performance Indicators
Assessment Design—Procedures—Instrumentation—Field Test Results



Georgia State Department of Education/Thomas County, Georgia
College of Education, University of Georgia

1974-1975

RESULTS ORIENTED MANAGEMENT IN EDUCATION

Project R.O.M.E.

The Verification and Validation of Principal Competencies
and Performance Indicators

Assessment Design--Procedures--Instrumentation--Field Test Results

VOLUME II - Data Appendices

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1974 - 1975

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Project R.O.M.E. activities involving the University of Georgia are funded through a sub-contract with the Project R.O.M.E./Thomas County, Ga., Board of Education office, which is funded pursuant to a grant under Title III of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act from the Georgia Department of Education. The Project is administered in the Georgia Department of Education by the Division of Program and Staff Development.

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PREFACE

This document described data appendices generated by the University of Georgia Project R.O.M.E. staff during the 1974-1975 project year that supplement the main project report, The Verification and Validation of Principal Competencies and Performance Indicators, Assessment Design--Procedures--Instrumentation--Field Test Results. The complete project report comprises three volumes. The first volume contains a description of research and development activities related to the following products: 1) the generation of performance indicators of public school principal competencies; 2) a report of a statewide survey utilizing practicing school principal judgments to develop a set of high-priority competency indicators; and 3) a report of the results of field testing the Georgia Principal Assessment System (developed as part of Project R.O.M.E. - Results Oriented Management in Education) to validate high-priority administrator competencies and performance indicators against meaningful school outcome measures. The third volume contains copies of all the instrumentation utilized in field testing the assessment system.

APPENDIX A

THE FINAL SET OF 80 VERIFIED PRINCIPAL COMPETENCY STATEMENTS

CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY

THE FINAL SET OF 30 VERIFIED PRINCIPAL COMPETENCY STATEMENTS

Curriculum/Instruction (21)*

1. Includes interests of students in designing new curriculum.
2. Establishes curriculum committees to plan for the use of instructional materials.
5. Considers individual differences between students when developing instructional procedures.
8. Includes teachers in designing methods for evaluating instruction.
11. Makes use of standardized instruments when evaluating the educational program.
12. Maintains an adequate achievement testing program for diagnostic and educational purposes.
13. Periodically assesses the effectiveness of teaching methods.
17. Plans curriculum schedules that reflect staff curriculum organization (e.g., time, place, subject matter, staff).
19. Assists teachers in developing skills related to solving instructional problems.
20. Works with teachers in evaluating the instructional climate in the classroom.
24. Identifies alternative educational plans for students consistently failing as a result of regular classroom instruction.
25. Designs a curriculum which meets individual learner needs.
26. Utilizes laymen and experts for evaluating the school curriculum and instructional program.
27. Works with teachers in designing classroom environments conducive to learning.
28. Utilizes research evidence in the professional literature when planning educational programs.
30. Establishes appropriate procedures for evaluating progress toward instructional objectives.

* Numbers in parentheses indicate total number of competencies in given functional area.

31. Plans student performance criteria in subject matter areas with teachers.
32. Includes parents, teachers, and students in planning educational programs.
37. Provides for teacher suggestions in designing new curricula.
39. Establishes procedures for modifying curriculum content and organization.
44. Assesses curriculum effectiveness.

Staff Personnel (14)

1. Assigns decision-making tasks to lower staff commensurate with their organizational responsibility.
4. Gathers information about teaching practices by observing teachers in classrooms.
5. Encourages staff to recognize and commend worthwhile accomplishments of students.
13. Plans to increase teachers' understanding of students by allowing teachers to review students' cumulative records.
18. Designs a system for involving teachers in evaluating the school's operation.
19. Trains teachers in the use of a variety of media (e.g., audio-visual equipment, library resources, etc.).
26. Invites staff participation in decision-making concerning school policies.
29. Interprets system decisions and priorities to the instructional and non-instructional staff.
42. Assists teachers in developing more effective practices for attaining instructional objectives.
45. Plans in-service training around the results of staff evaluation.
56. Interprets established salary schedules to staff.
61. Selects prospective employees according to established employment guidelines.
62. Advises teachers of individual student's rights and responsibilities.
69. Communicates to staff the importance of professional identification and development.

Student Personnel (19)

1. Plans conferences to interpret the professional evaluating of students, to parents, teachers, counselors.
2. Prioritizes student personnel problems needing solution.
3. Evaluates student activities program.
7. Schedules times to be available for informal interaction.
8. Plans an adequate counseling program for students using school counselors and/or academic advisors.
9. Collects follow-up information on former students to improve student personnel services.
10. Implements a system to achieve regular attendance by students.
14. Uses available community service agencies in planning a program to meet children's special needs.
16. Evaluates the effectiveness of student personnel services.
17. Supports school activities program by active participation and attendance.
18. Maintains a system of child accounting and attendance.
19. Identifies ways in which teachers can provide students with opportunities for self-evaluation.
20. Organizes guidance and counseling services for students.
22. Maintains cumulative records on students.
23. Plans a student information record system as part of the school guidance
25. Makes available to students occupational and educational information derived from community and professional sources.
26. Commends students who are involved in outstanding academic projects.
29. Plans pupil and parent orientation meetings for new students to familiarize them with schools.
31. Takes effective action on discipline matters requiring his intervention.

Support Management (2)

- 8. Informs staff of legal mandates that affect school operations.
- 31. Periodically inspects school plant facilities.

School-Community Interface (1)

- 9. Develops communication channels with parents and local community.

Fiscal Management (13)

- 4. Makes periodic financial reports as required by governmental agencies.
- 7. Projects staffing needs based on financial resources.
- 10. Makes recommendations for the improvement of physical facilities (e.g., classroom furnishings, building additions, grounds).
- 11. Makes decisions about instructional materials and equipment utilizing budgetary constraints.
- 13. Recommends financial budgets to local boards of education and other governmental agencies as required by law.
- 14. Purchases services and materials in accordance with the financial budget and with authorization of the board of education.
- 18. Provides superintendent with information needed for financial audits.
- 19. Uses budgetary guidelines to structure school activities.
- 23. Administers the school budget in accordance with legal requirements.
- 27. Prepares financial statements and reports as required to meet legal guidelines.
- 29. Maintains a bookkeeping and accounting system to meet State Department of Education requirements.
- 30. Delegates to appropriate persons responsibility to implement policies governing internal accounting.

System-Wide Policies and Operations (11)

- 3. Makes recommendations to superintendent concerning tenure or dismissal of staff members.

4. Organizes school staff in order to implement educational goals of the school system.
7. Utilizes board recommendations in revising educational plans.
8. Identifies program goals and objectives which are consistent with school district goals.
11. Clarifies decision-making responsibility to subordinates.
13. Makes recommendations to superintendent for the improvement of physical facilities (e.g., classroom furnishings, building additions, grounds).
19. Utilizes services of subject matter specialists assigned system-wide responsibilities.
21. Makes recommendations to superintendent concerning prospective employees.
27. Implements school board policies affecting school personnel.
28. Works with superintendent in planning district-wide educational goals.
32. Identifies existing problems in the school and relates to long range planning of the district.

APPENDIX B

FUNCTIONAL AREA CATEGORY TITLES AS EXCERPTED FROM
THE 80 VERIFIED COMPETENCY STATEMENTS CLASSIFIED BY
FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY

FUNCTIONAL AREA CATEGORY TITLES AS EXCERPTED
FROM THE 80 COMPETENCY STATEMENTS

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

1. Student interest and the design of curricula
2. Curriculum committees and the use of instructional materials
5. Student differences and the development of instructional materials
8. Teachers and the design of instructional evaluation methods
11. Standardized instruments and the evaluation of educational programs
12. Diagnostic and educational achievement testing program
13. Assessment of teaching method effectiveness
17. Staff organization and curriculum organization
19. Teacher instructional problem solving skills
20. Teacher evaluation of classroom instructional climate
24. Consistently failing students in regular classrooms and alternative educational plans
25. Student needs and curriculum design
26. External evaluation of school curricula and programs
27. Teachers and the design of classroom learning environments
28. Professional literature utilization and educational program design
30. Evaluation of student's progress toward instructional objectives
31. Teachers and student academic performance criteria
32. Parent, teacher, and student input and educational program design
37. Teacher input and the design of curricula
39. Modification of curriculum content and organization
44. Assessment of curriculum effectiveness

STAFF PERSONNEL

1. Lower staff decision-making and organizational responsibility
4. Observation of classroom teaching practices
5. Staff recognition and commendation of student accomplishments
13. Teacher understanding of students and student cumulative records
18. Teacher evaluation of school operations
19. Teacher use of instructional media
26. Staff participation in school policy decision-making
29. Staff and the interpretation of system decisions and priorities
42. Teacher and the development of instructional practices
45. Staff evaluation and in-service training
56. Staff salary schedule interpretation
61. Employee selection and employment guidelines
62. Teachers and student rights and responsibilities
69. Staff professional identification and development

PUPIL PERSONNEL

1. Parents, teachers, and counselors and the interpretation of student evaluation
2. Pupil personnel services and problems needing solution
3. Student activity program evaluation
7. Informal principal-student interaction
8. Professionally staffed student counseling program
9. Student follow-up information and pupil personnel services
10. Student attendance
14. Program for student's special needs and community service agencies
16. Effectiveness of pupil personnel services

17. Principal participation and attendance and school activities
18. Student accounting and attendance
19. Teachers and opportunities for student self-evaluation
20. Organization of pupil personnel services
22. Student cumulative records
23. Student information system and pupil personnel services
25. Student occupational and educational information and external sources
26. Commendation of student academic projects
29. Pupil and parent orientation to school
31. Principal involvement in student discipline

SUPPORT MANAGEMENT

8. School staff and information about legal mandates
31. Inspection of school plant facilities

SCHOOL-COMMUNITY INTERFACE

9. Communication with parents and local community

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

4. Required governmental financial reports
7. Financial resources and staffing needs
10. Recommendations for improvement of physical facilities
11. Budgetary limits and instructional materials and equipment
13. Legally required fiscal budgets
14. Authorized board of education budgets and the purchase of services and materials
18. Superintendent and fiscal audit information
19. Budgetary guidelines and school activities

23. School budget and legal requirements
27. Financial reports and legal guidelines
29. State Department of education requirements bookkeeping and accounting
30. Delegation of authority for internal accounting

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

3. Superintendent and school staff tenure/dismissal
4. Organization of school staff and system educational goals
7. Board of education recommendations and the revision of educational goals
8. Compatibility of systems and school goals and objectives
11. Staff decision-making responsibility
13. Superintendent and recommendations for physical facility improvement
19. System assigned subject matter specialists
21. Superintendent and recommendation concerning prospective school employees
27. School board policies and school personnel
28. Superintendent and planning system educational goals
32. Long range system planning and current school problems

APPENDIX C

A SUMMARY OF STATEWIDE VERIFICATION SURVEY RESULTS FOR
THE 885 COMPETENCIES AND PERFORMANCE INDICATORS
CLASSIFIED BY FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 1. Student Interests and the Design of Curriculum

IMPORTANCE			FREQUENCY OF USE						
No Response	Essential		Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
11.11	22.22	33.33	30.56	36.4	1. Decides on which curriculum areas are in need of revision based upon student interest survey data.	11.11	61.11	27.78	
*		55.56	30.56	13.89	2. Reviews student test data to determine need for new curricula.	19.44	63.89	16.67	
*		52.78	33.33	13.89	3. Reviews community background, present programs, and current course offerings to determine need for new curricula.	19.44	89.44	11.11	
		25.00	41.67	33.33	4. Discusses student interests with students in informal meetings.	19.44	61.11	19.44	
11.11	22.22	33.33	33.33	33.33	5. Assesses pre-registration data regarding elective courses as evidence of students interests.	27.78	33.33	25.00	13.89
2.78	5.56	22.22	69.44	6. Provides suggestion box for collecting expressions of student interests.			50.00	47.22	2.78
2.78	16.67	22.22	58.33	7. Discusses student interests with students in formal meetings.		8.33	39.89	50.00	2.78
	8.33	30.56	61.11	8. Designs student interest survey form.		2.78	36.11	61.11	
5.56		16.67	77.78	9. Plans for students to observe in other schools to gain		2.78	19.44	75.00	2.78

*This indicator was thought to be essential by at least 50% of the respondents or either essential or very important by 90% of the respondents.

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 1. Student Interests and the Design of Curriculum

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
		19.44	47.22	33.33	10.	Appoints faculty committee to survey student interests.	5.56	61.11	30.56	2.78
		27.78	47.22	25.00	11.	Appoints teachers and students to serve on curriculum committee.	16.67	58.33	25.00	
*		50.00	41.67	8.33	12.	Discusses student interests with teachers.	50.00	44.44	5.56	
2.78		11.11	44.44	41.67	13.	Formally surveys students' interests.	5.56	58.33	33.33	2.78
2.78		2.78	22.22	72.22	14.	Appoints student committee to survey student interests.	2.78	38.89	55.56	2.78

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 2. Curriculum Committees and the Use of Instructional Materials

FACT 2. Curriculum Committees and the Use of Instructional Materials	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Appoints students to serve on curriculum committee.	2.94	8.82	41.18	47.06	2.94	41.18	52.94	2.94
2. Matches teacher qualifications with curriculum committee responsibilities.	2.94	44.12	41.18	11.76	44.12	41.18	11.76	2.94
3. Appoints teachers to serve on curriculum committee.	* 2.94	70.59	20.59	5.88	61.76	26.47	5.88	5.88
4. Requests member from central office staff to serve on curriculum committee.	2.94	32.35	41.18	23.53	32.35	41.18	20.59	5.88
5. Serves as chairman of curriculum committee.	2.94	8.82	41.18	47.06	11.76	50.00	35.29	2.94
6. Schedules curriculum committee meetings to design ways in which instructional materials may be used.	2.94	47.06	38.24	11.76	35.29	50.00	11.76	2.94
7. Works with curriculum committee to establish goals.	* 2.94	61.76	29.41	5.88	50.00	44.12	2.94	2.94
8. Requests parents to serve on curriculum committee.	2.94	23.53	44.12	29.41	14.71	44.12	38.24	2.94
9. Works with curriculum committee to establish evaluation procedures for new materials.	2.94	35.29	52.94	8.82	26.47	58.82	11.76	2.94
10. Surveys current usage of instructional materials in schools.	* 2.94	52.94	32.35	11.76	38.24	50.00	8.82	2.94
11. Requests teachers to volunteer to serve on curriculum committee.		17.65	61.76	20.59	20.59	58.82	20.59	
12. Holds faculty elections for selecting teachers to serve on curriculum committee.	2.94	2.94	23.53	70.59		20.59	76.47	2.94

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 3. Student Differences and the Development of Instructional Materials

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1.	78.38	18.92	2.70	1.11	Provides variety of instructional materials to meet individual student needs.	62.16	32.43	5.41	
* 2.	56.76	35.14	8.11	0.01	Selects instructional materials based on individual student needs.	40.54	45.95	13.51	
* 3.	54.05	43.24	2.70	0.01	Conducts student needs assessment.	32.45	51.35	14.22	
* 4.	54.05	35.14	10.81	0.01	Plans class schedules to meet individual student needs.	40.54	48.65	10.81	
* 5.	70.27	21.62	8.11	0.01	Orients staff to the need to take into account individual student differences.	51.35	45.95	2.70	
8.11	8.11	40.54	43.24	0.01	Employs CESA personnel to help plan curriculum programs based on student needs.	13.51	35.14	43.24	8.11
* 7.	45.95	45.95	8.11	0.01	Evaluates student needs based on formal and informal teacher observations.	35.14	56.76	8.11	
* 8.	56.76	24.32	18.92	0.01	Conducts vision and hearing screening tests.	24.32	54.05	21.62	
* 9.	37.84	59.46	2.70	0.01	Plans a program to evaluate student abilities.	27.03	67.57	5.41	
40.54	40.54	40.54	18.92	0.01	Designs curriculum program based on student ability groupings.	29.73	54.05	16.22	
2.70	10.81	51.35	35.14	0.01	Conducts follow-up studies of graduates to assess the degree to which the school met their needs.	5.41	48.65	45.24	2.70
43.24	43.24	43.24	13.51	0.01	Considers student differences when assigning teachers to classes.	45.95	43.24	10.81	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 4. Teachers and the Design of Instructional Evaluation Methods

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Observes exemplary instructional evaluation systems at other schools.		33.33	50.00	16.67	8.33	55.56	36.11	
2. Discusses with faculty the design and use of instruments used to evaluate instructional programs.	*	61.11	33.33	5.56	27.78	61.11	11.11	
3. Establishes separate systems for evaluating instructional programs (student outcomes) and teaching effectiveness.	5.56	30.56	30.56	33.33	11.11	47.22	36.11	5.56
4. Assesses teacher-implemented instructional evaluation programs.	* 2.78	50.00	36.11	11.11	27.78	63.89	5.56	2.78
5. Appoints a teacher committee to make decisions about instructional evaluation.	2.78	25.00	33.33	38.89	11.11	50.00	36.11	2.78
6. Presents instructional and teaching effectiveness evaluation plans to teachers for their approval.		41.67	44.44	13.89	25.00	50.00	25.00	
7. Discusses with teachers those instructional skills for which they are to be held accountable.	*	75.00	22.22	2.78	36.11	61.11	2.78	
8. Conducts survey of current school instructional evaluation practices.		33.33	44.44	22.22	19.44	50.00	30.56	
9. Discusses program evaluation methods with faculty.	*	55.56	41.67	2.78	33.33	55.56	11.11	
10. Identifies alternative ways of evaluating instructional programs.		30.56	52.78	16.67	16.67	58.33	25.00	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 4. Teachers and the Design of Instructional Evaluation Methods

IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 2.78	50.00	41.67	5.56	27.78	52.78	16.67	2.78
11. Selects most appropriate methods for evaluating instructional program and teaching effectiveness.							
2.78	36.11	36.11	25.00	16.67	47.22	30.56	5.56
12. Assigns responsibilities for developing instructional evaluation instruments to individual subject matter departments.							
* 2.78	50.00	36.11	11.11	19.44	52.78	25.00	2.78
13. Plans an instructional evaluation system.							

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 5. Standardized Instruments and the Evaluation of Educational Program

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
10.53	15.26	55.26	18.42	1.00	7.89	65.79	18.42	7.89
1. Compares results of school, city, and state testing programs.								
2.63	44.74	39.47	13.16	2.63	21.05	55.26	21.05	2.63
2. Requires teachers to periodically review student cumulative records.								
2.63	28.95	39.47	28.95	2.63	7.89	57.89	31.58	2.63
3. Decides on which areas of instructional programs are to be evaluated with standardized instruments.								
2.63	31.58	34.21	31.58	2.63	21.05	57.89	18.42	2.63
4. Monitors administration of school testing program.								
2.63	21.05	47.37	28.95	2.63	15.79	63.16	18.42	2.63
5. Evaluates instructional program using the school's standardized test results.								
2.63	36.84	34.21	26.32	2.63	21.05	50.00	23.68	2.63
6. Collects data on the appropriateness of the various instruments included in the testing program.								
2.63	28.95	44.74	23.68	2.63	13.16	52.63	34.21	2.63
7. Plans in-service program for teachers on the design of instructional procedures based on test results.								
5.26	26.32	42.11	26.32	2.63	21.05	50.00	23.68	5.26
8. Contrasts standardized test results with teachers' judgments.								
*	44.74	47.37	7.89	2.63	26.32	63.16	10.53	2.63
9. Discusses results of school testing program with teachers.								

FACT 6. Diagnostic and Educational Achievement Testing Program

IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE				
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
	25.71	42.86	31.43	17.14	40.00	37.14	5.71	
*	77.14	14.29	8.57	80.00	20.00			
	42.86	45.71	11.43	31.43	60.00	8.57		
	42.86	42.86	14.29	34.29	62.86	2.86		
*	74.29	25.71		62.86	34.29		2.86	
	48.57	40.00	11.43	37.14	48.57	14.29		
2.86	11.43	31.43	54.29	5.71	25.71	68.57		
*	57.14	42.86		54.29	40.00	5.71		
	11.43	51.43	37.14	5.71	45.71	48.57		
	31.43	57.14	11.43	20.00	65.71	14.29		
*	48.57	42.86	8.57	22.86	57.14	20.00		

1.	Employs consultant to evaluate testing program.	
2.	Maintains safe, secure, and confidential records of test data.	
3.	Plans student diagnostic and educational achievement testing program with teachers.	
4.	Monitors implementation of testing program.	
5.	Requests teachers to identify students in need of special diagnostic testing.	
6.	Plans in-service program for teachers on diagnostic use of test results.	
7.	Appoints test selection committee.	
8.	Discusses test results with teachers.	
9.	Appoints teacher committee to evaluate existing testing program.	
10.	Identifies diagnostic and educational achievement tests currently being used in the school.	
11.	Evaluates degree to which currently used tests are measuring school objectives.	

1. Employs consultant to evaluate testing program.

2. Maintains safe, secure, and confidential records of test data.

3. Plans student diagnostic and educational achievement testing program with teachers.

4. Monitors implementation of testing program.

5. Requests teachers to identify students in need of special diagnostic testing.

6. Plans in-service program for teachers on diagnostic use of test results.

7. Appoints test selection committee.

8. Discusses test results with teachers.

9. Appoints teacher committee to evaluate existing testing program.

10. Identifies diagnostic and educational achievement tests currently being used in the school.

11. Evaluates degree to which currently used tests are measuring school objectives.

FACT 6. Diagnostic and Educational Achievement Testing Program

IMPORTANCE				
No Response	2.86	25.71	34.29	37.14
Essential				
Highly Desirable				
Desirable				

FREQUENCY OF USE		
Very Often	14.29	34.29
Frequently		51.43
Rarely		51.43
No Response		8.57

FACT 7. Assessment of Teaching Method Effectiveness

IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
5.26	5.26	42.11	47.37	5.26	50.00	42.11	2.63
2.63	10.53	34.21	52.63	7.89	47.37	42.11	2.63
	47.37	18.42	34.21	21.05	52.63	26.32	
2.63	42.11	23.68	31.58	23.68	47.37	26.32	2.63
2.63	2.63	26.32	68.42	7.89	23.68	65.79	2.63
5.26	10.53	10.53	81.58	2.63	15.79	76.32	5.26
*	81.58	15.79	2.63	47.37	50.00	2.63	
*	89.47	10.53		68.42	31.58		
* 2.63	55.26	34.21	7.89	29.47	47.37	10.53	2.63
2.63	26.32	52.63	18.42	15.79	55.26	26.32	2.63

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 8. Staff Organization and Curriculum Organization

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
1. Assesses extent to which master schedules reflect the optimal use of staff resources.	* 3.03	63.64	21.21	12.12		33.33	54.55	9.09	3.03	
2. Collects data on staff and curriculum organization needs.	* —	36.36	60.61	3.03		21.21	75.76	3.03		
3. Requests recommendations from departments concerning the master schedule.	* —	36.36	60.61	3.03		18.18	75.76	6.06		
4. Designs curriculum organization for the optimal utilization of staff.	* —	63.64	33.33	3.03		30.30	66.67	3.03		
5. Appoints a faculty committee to plan master schedule.	—	6.09	48.48	42.42		15.15	51.52	33.33		
6. Decides appropriate allocation of time during school day for various subject matter areas.	3.03	33.33	54.55	9.09		12.12	66.67	18.18	3.03	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 9. Teacher Instructional Problem Solving Skills

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Plans in-service training to help teachers develop skills necessary for solving instructional problems.		60.00	37.14	2.68	42.86	54.29	2.86	
* 2. Observes teachers in classrooms in order to identify instructional problem solving skills needing improvement.		62.86	28.57	8.57	45.71	42.86	11.43	
3. Assists teachers in interpreting test results.		40.00	37.14	22.86	25.71	57.14	17.14	
4. Employs consultants (CESA, central office staff, etc.) to conduct workshops on teacher instructional problem solving skills.		37.14	51.43	11.43	25.71	54.29	20.00	
5. Decides on most effective methods to be used in improving teacher instructional problem solving skills.		28.57	60.00	11.43	20.00	68.57	11.43	
6. Schedules released time for teachers to observe teaching methods in other schools.		20.00	51.43	28.57	5.71	37.14	57.14	
7. Collects literature on various effective methods of instruction.		25.71	45.71	28.57	20.00	57.14	22.86	
8. Provides a professional library for teachers.		45.71	40.00	14.29	51.43	45.71	2.86	
9. Collects teacher suggestions concerning the selection of effective materials and methods.		37.14	48.57	14.29	42.86	51.43	5.71	
10. Suggests tests to aid teachers in identifying instructional problem areas.	2.86	20.00	42.86	34.29	14.29	42.86	40.00	2.86

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 9. Teacher Instructional Problem Solving Skills

FACT	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	No Response	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
11.	2.86	37.14	40.00	20.00	11.	22.86	45.71	28.57	2.86
Collects needs assessment data from teachers in order to identify skills necessary to solve instructional problems.									
12.	* 2.86	42.86	51.43	2.86	12.	25.71	68.57	2.86	2.86
Periodically discusses classroom goals with teachers.									
13.	2.86	40.00	45.71	11.43	13.	25.71	60.00	11.43	2.86
Systematically evaluates teacher instructional problem solving skills.									

FACT 10. Teacher Evaluation of Classroom Instruction Climate

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Conducts teacher opinion survey to evaluate the instructional climate.	—	26.32	42.11	31.58	7.89	76.32	15.79	—
2. Discusses student perceptions of classroom instructional climate with teachers.	—	28.95	47.37	23.68	18.42	68.42	13.16	—
3. Discusses problems in evaluating classroom instructional climate with teachers.	*	60.53	23.68	15.79	42.11	57.89	—	—
4. Conducts student opinion survey to evaluate instructional climate.	2.63	10.53	52.63	34.21	7.89	42.11	47.37	2.63
5. Plans in-service program for teachers on the diagnosis of student behavior.	—	39.47	44.74	15.79	31.58	42.11	26.32	—
6. Evaluates instructional climate by observing in the classroom.	*	71.05	26.32	2.63	65.79	28.95	5.26	—
7. Selects standardized instruments to evaluate classroom climate.	—	15.79	39.47	44.74	7.89	52.63	39.47	—
8. Designs a checklist to assess classroom instructional climate.	2.63	13.16	50.00	34.21	7.89	52.63	36.84	2.63
9. Collects materials on the evaluation of classroom instructional climate.	5.26	10.53	50.00	34.21	5.26	60.53	28.95	5.26

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 11. Consistently Failing Students in Regular Classrooms and Alternatives

IMPORTANCE

No Response

Essential

Highly Desirable

Desirable

FREQUENCY OF USE

Very Often

Frequently

Rarely

No Response

* 1.	Discusses problems of specific consistently failing students with teachers.	50.00	44.12	5.88	52.94	38.24	8.82	
2.	Plans an assessment system for the identification of consistently failing students.	38.24	44.12	17.65	26.47	50.00	23.53	
* 3.	Identifies the needs of consistently failing students by conducting a needs assessment.	38.24	52.94	8.82	23.53	61.76	14.71	
4.	Determines areas in which existing programs are not meeting needs of consistently failing students.	47.06	41.18	11.76	29.41	52.94	11.76	5.88
5.	Appoints a staff committee to advise and plan a program to meet needs of failing students.	2.94	26.47	35.29	11.76	32.35	52.94	2.94
* 6.	Encourages teachers to try new and innovative teaching methods in helping the consistently failing students.	2.94	52.94	38.24	50.00	44.12	2.94	2.94
7.	Appoints committee to visit other schools to observe special programs offered for consistently failing students.	2.94	29.41	35.29	11.76	32.35	52.94	2.94
* 8.	Evaluates alternative plans for meeting the needs of consistently failing students.	2.94	38.24	52.94	20.59	55.88	20.59	2.94
9.	Identifies community services that can assist the consistently failing student.	2.94	32.35	44.12	23.53	55.88	17.65	2.94
10.	Employs outside consultants to design programs for consistently failing students in regular classrooms.	2.94	17.65	32.35	17.65	32.35	47.06	2.94

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 11. Consistently Failing Students in Regular Classrooms and Alternatives

IMPORTANCE		FREQUENCY OF USE					
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
2.94	38.24	44.12	14.71	29.41	52.94	14.71	2.94
11. Reviews professional literature to learn about methods for working with the consistently failing students.							
2.94	44.12	29.41	23.53	38.24	41.18	17.65	2.94
12. Refers consistently failing students for psycho-educational appraisal.							
2.94	23.53	38.24	35.29	17.65	50.00	29.41	2.94
13. Observes practices in other schools to structure programs for consistently failing students.							

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 12. Student Needs and Curriculum Design

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. encourages teachers to plan individualized instructional programs.	* 8.33	58.33	30.56	2.78	44.44	47.22		8.33
2. Plans school program using data on admission requirements of college of vocational schools.	13.89	13.89	27.78	44.44	5.56	41.67	36.11	16.67
3. Plans for individualized instructional programs.	8.33	47.22	33.33	11.11	41.67	41.67	8.33	8.33
4. Provides a variety of instructional programs to meet individual learner needs.	* 8.33	63.89	27.78		50.00	38.89	2.78	8.33
5. Appoints a staff committee to assess learner needs.	8.33	36.11	41.67	13.89	16.67	55.56	19.44	8.33
6. Selects diagnostic procedures to aid in the identification of student needs.	*11.11	50.00	30.56	8.33	33.33	44.44	11.11	11.11
7. Assesses the degree to which the curriculum is individualized.	8.33	41.67	41.67	8.33	27.78	52.78	11.11	8.33
8. Designs curriculum based on results of needs assessment.	* 8.33	50.00	36.11	5.56	36.11	47.22	8.33	8.33
9. Conducts a follow-up study to determine the extent to which school curricula have met student needs.	* 8.33	52.78	30.56	8.33	22.22	44.44	25.00	8.33
10. Identifies learner needs by conducting teacher survey.	11.11	16.67	41.67	30.56	2.78	50.00	36.11	11.11
11. Collects information from community on learner needs.		25.00	47.22	27.78	11.11	50.00	38.89	
12. Conducts a student needs assessment to identify learner needs.	2.78	33.33	44.44	19.44	13.89	44.44	38.89	2.78

FACT 13. External Evaluation of School Curriculum Program

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Decides which aspects of school curriculum and program are to be evaluated.	—	47.37	42.11	10.53	23.68	60.53	15.79	—
2. Arranges for Central Office Personnel to visit and evaluate the school's program.	—	44.74	34.21	21.05	26.32	50.00	23.68	—
3. Formally surveys community opinion towards all aspects of the school's programs and curriculum.	—	31.58	47.37	21.05	10.53	44.44	44.74	—
4. Encourages community participation in school evaluation activities.	—	28.95	50.00	21.05	10.53	50.00	39.47	—
5. Appoints committee of community members to assess student outcomes and make recommendations for program changes.	—	13.16	28.95	57.89	5.26	36.84	57.89	—
6. Plans for the inclusion of community members in designing a school evaluation program.	—	18.42	42.11	39.47	7.89	47.37	44.74	—
7. Employs outside consultant to evaluate school program and curriculum.	—	21.05	47.37	31.58	10.53	42.11	47.37	—
8. Formally evaluates school programs outside accrediting agencies (e.g., Southern Association, etc.).	—	44.74	36.84	18.42	31.58	52.63	15.79	—
9. Meets regularly with parents and community members to obtain evaluative information about new curricular changes.	—	18.42	34.21	47.37	10.53	47.37	42.11	—

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 14. Teachers and the Design of Classroom Learning Environments

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Discusses with teachers characteristics of environment conducive to learning.	* 2.70	54.05	37.84	5.41	40.54	57.35	5.41	2.70
2. Schedules released time for staff to visit other schools to observe classroom learning environments.	2.70	8.11	48.65	40.54	5.41	35.14	56.76	2.70
3. Visits classrooms to observe classroom learning environments.	* 2.70	70.27	24.32	2.70	48.65	48.65		2.70
4. Employs specialists to help teachers design better classroom learning environments.	2.70	32.43	43.24	21.62	27.03	35.14	35.19	2.70
5. Encourages teachers to use student assistance in the development of classroom learning environments conducive to learning.	2.70	27.03	48.65	21.62	18.92	64.86	13.51	2.70
6. Periodically assesses changes made by teachers in their classroom learning environments.	2.70	29.73	51.35	16.22	13.51	72.97	10.81	2.70
7. Informs teachers of relevant professional literature.	2.70	27.03	45.95	24.32	32.43	54.05	10.81	2.70
8. Judges which teachers need help in designing better classroom environments.	* 2.70	54.05	37.84	5.41	24.32	72.97		2.70
9. Schedules opportunities for inter-class visitations by teachers to observe different learning environments.	2.70	13.51	48.65	35.14	10.81	56.76	29.73	2.70

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 14. Teachers and the Design of Classroom Learning Environments

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
2.70	21.62	43.24	32.43	10.	Encourages development of colorful and meaningful bulletin boards.	32.43	51.35	13.51	2.70
2.70	27.03	54.05	16.22	11.	Works with teachers in designing learning and interest centers as part of the classroom learning environment.	24.32	56.26	13.51	5.41
2.70	27.03	51.35	18.92	12.	Encourages students to assist in developing classroom environments conducive to learning.	21.62	70.27	5.41	2.70
5.41	43.24	40.54	10.81	13.	Informs teachers of available classroom resource material.	40.54	48.65	5.41	5.41

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 15. Professional Literature Utilization and Educational Program Design

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Employs consultant to help design programs using new research evidence.	—	11.43	51.43	37.14	1.	5.71	54.29	37.14	2.86
2. Plans in-service programs with staff to discuss recent, relevant research findings.	—	22.86	60.00	17.14	2.	17.14	51.43	28.57	2.86
3. Organizes study groups departmentally to review relevant research literature.	—	14.29	48.57	37.14	3.	8.57	42.86	45.71	2.86
4. Selects most relevant research to be incorporated in the designing of new educational programs.	2.86	14.29	45.71	37.14	4.	17.14	37.14	40.00	5.71
5. Encourages teachers to report on outstanding professional articles to other staff.	—	8.57	48.57	42.86	5.	5.71	57.14	37.14	—
6. Periodically communicates new research findings to staff.	—	11.43	54.29	34.29	6.	11.43	65.71	22.86	—
7. Establishes a library containing professional literature for faculty.	—	37.14	48.57	14.29	7.	31.43	62.86	2.86	2.86
8. Plans curriculum based on new research evidence reported in professional literature.	—	20.00	57.14	22.86	8.	17.14	54.29	25.71	2.86
9. Collects information on new research and methods in education.	—	17.14	68.57	14.29	9.	20.00	51.43	25.71	2.86
10. Evaluates new materials and methods being used in other systems through observation.	—	14.29	60.00	25.71	10.	14.29	42.86	42.86	—

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 16. Evaluation of Students Progress Toward Instructional Objectives

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Collects follow-up information from graduates on the extent to which the school met their educational objectives.		38.89	22.22	38.89	1.	25.00	33.33	41.67	
2. Contrasts standardized achievement test data against instructional objectives of the school.		38.89	44.44	16.67	2.	27.78	55.56	16.67	
3. Identifies relevant evaluation data to be collected by working with guidance personnel.		41.67	33.33	25.00	3.	33.33	41.67	25.00	
4. Discusses with teachers which procedures for evaluating both short and long range instructional objectives are to be employed.	*	50.00	44.44	5.56	4.	47.22	38.89	13.89	
5. Maintains a system for continuous recording of achievement test data, grades, and other evaluative information.	*	75.00	22.22	2.78	5.	75.00	22.22	2.78	
6. Discusses with students their instructional objectives.	2.78	36.11	41.67	19.44	6.	30.56	44.44	22.22	2.78
7. Plans a system for evaluating student progress toward instructional objectives.	*	58.33	27.78	13.89	7.	44.44	33.33	22.22	
8. Surveys student opinion about personal progress toward achieving educational objectives using student self-evaluation instrument.		19.44	47.22	33.33	8.	13.89	50.00	36.11	
9. Discusses with teachers, students informal evaluation of instructional objectives.		44.44	44.44	11.11	9.	30.56	50.00	19.44	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 16. Evaluation of Students Progress Toward Instructional Objectives

FACT	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 9		50.00	47.22	2.78	10.	38.89	52.78	8.33	
Periodically evaluates student achievement using standardized tests.									
* 10		55.56	27.78	16.67	11.	44.44	38.89	16.67	
Decides what methods are to be used in evaluating progress toward instructional objectives.									

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 17. Teachers and Student Academic Performance Criteria

		FREQUENCY OF USE				
		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
		44.44	36.11	19.44		
	1. Evaluates the effectiveness of both subjective and objective grading procedures.	41.67	38.89	19.44		
	2. Discusses student performance criteria with teachers at grade level and/or departmental meetings.	44.44	33.33	22.22		
	3. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.	55.56	27.78	13.89	2.78	
	4. Formulates grading practices with teachers.	41.67	33.33	25.00		
	5. Collects suggestions concerning student performance criteria from teaching staff.	27.78	47.22	25.00		
	6. Formulates student performance criteria with teachers using standardized test results.	19.44	36.11	44.44		
	7. Appoints a faculty committee to develop academic performance criteria.	36.11	52.78	11.11		
	8. Discusses student performance criteria with teachers in individual conferences.	72.22	25.00		2.78	
	9. Encourages teachers to consider individual differences when evaluating student progress.	33.33	41.67	25.00		
	10. Develops a variety of grading techniques with teachers.	33.33	55.56	8.33	2.78	
	11. Discusses minimally acceptable academic performance standards with teachers.					283

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 18. Parent, Teacher, and Student Input and Educational Program Design

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Surveys parental and student opinions when planning new educational programs.		40.54	35.14	24.32	18.92	45.95	35.14	
2. Determines which educational programs need revision based on parent, teacher, and student input.	*	51.35	24.32	24.32	21.62	48.65	29.73	
3. Discusses educational program changes with parents.	*	45.95	45.95	8.11	24.32	59.46	16.22	
4. Plans educational programs with parents and students in group meetings.		8.11	40.54	51.35	5.41	45.95	48.65	
5. Plans new educational programs with central office personnel.	*	59.46	32.43	8.11	33.14	62.16	2.70	
6. Appoints a parent-teacher advisory committee to recommend changes in the educational program.		8.11	56.76	35.14	10.81	45.95	43.24	
7. Evaluates the effectiveness of parent, student, and teacher input in designing educational programs.		32.43	40.54	27.08	10.81	56.76	32.43	
8. Discusses educational program changes with teachers.	*	72.97	18.92	8.11	64.86	29.73	5.41	
9. Designs a needs assessment survey to be sent to parents, teachers, and students.		21.62	48.65	29.73	5.41	40.54	54.05	
10. Discusses educational program changes with students.		27.03	43.24	29.73	21.62	48.65	29.73	

FACT 18. Parent, Teacher, and Student Input and Educational Program Design	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
11. Delegates authority for planning educational programs to individual teachers.	2.70	35.14	37.84	24.32	40.54	37.84	18.92	2.70
12. Formulates new educational program with staff in regular meetings.		43.24	43.24	13.51	35.14	54.05	10.81	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 19. Teacher Input and the Design of Curricula

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Arranges for teachers to visit other schools to obtain new curriculum ideas.		12.12	66.67	21.21	12.12	33.33	54.55	
2. Determines desirable curriculum changes from teacher suggestions.		21.21	57.58	21.21	18.18	78.79	3.03	
3. Schedules regular staff meetings to discuss curriculum		48.48	39.39	12.12	33.33	60.61	6.06	
4. Determines desirable curriculum changes based on classroom observation information, teacher discussion, etc.	*	51.52	39.39	9.09	33.33	57.58	9.09	
5. Gathers lists of curriculum change priorities from teachers.		15.15	57.58	27.27	12.12	68.64	24.24	
6. Organizes in-service teacher sessions devoted to the design of curriculum.		39.39	36.36	24.24	24.24	48.48	27.27	
7. Collects teacher suggestions for changes in curriculum at regularly scheduled meetings.		12.12	36.36	51.52	6.06	51.52	36.36	6.06
8. Assesses extent to which teacher suggestions are incorporated in curricula design.		15.15	51.52	33.33	9.09	66.67	24.24	
9. Employs specialists to lead in-service training in curriculum design for teachers.		39.39	45.45	15.15	30.30	51.52	18.18	
10. Encourages teachers to generate new curriculum ideas.	*	51.52	36.36	12.12	42.42	57.58		

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 19. Teacher Input and the Design of Curricula

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
11. Establishes a staff advisory curriculum committee.		24.24	48.48	27.27	18.18	48.48	30.30	3.03
12. Schedules teacher meetings to work out a mutually agreed-upon, prioritized list of curriculum changes.		12.12	66.67	21.21	3.03	72.73	24.24	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 20. Modification of Curriculum Content and Organization

IMPORTANCE

No Response
Essential
Highly Desirable
Desirable

FREQUENCY OF USE

Very Often
Frequently
Rarely
No Response

* <u> </u>	<u>84.21</u>	<u>15.79</u>	<u> </u>	1.	Encourages teachers to work together in modifying curriculum.	<u>71.05</u>	<u>28.95</u>	<u> </u>
* <u> </u>	<u>55.26</u>	<u>31.58</u>	<u>13.16</u>	2.	Schedules released time for teachers to plan for and revise courses during regular school day.	<u>39.47</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>18.42</u>
<u> </u>	<u>21.05</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>28.95</u>	3.	Collects suggestions from business and community sources on modifying curriculum content.	<u>7.89</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>44.74</u>
<u> </u>	<u>23.68</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>34.21</u>	4.	Employs consultants to evaluate existing curriculum programs.	<u>7.89</u>	<u>52.63</u>	<u>39.47</u>
* <u> </u>	<u>60.53</u>	<u>21.05</u>	<u>18.42</u>	5.	Organizes faculty committees to evaluate curriculum content.	<u>39.47</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>13.16</u>
<u>2.63</u>	<u>21.05</u>	<u>36.84</u>	<u>39.47</u>	6.	Collects information from graduates on the extent to which the school's curriculum met their needs.	<u>18.42</u>	<u>36.84</u>	<u>42.11</u>
* <u> </u>	<u>60.53</u>	<u>28.95</u>	<u>10.53</u>	7.	Determines curriculum areas needing modification.	<u>52.63</u>	<u>39.47</u>	<u>7.89</u>
* <u> </u>	<u>76.32</u>	<u>15.79</u>	<u>7.89</u>	8.	Schedules staff meetings to discuss curriculum content areas where modification is needed.	<u>55.26</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>2.63</u>
* <u> </u>	<u>60.53</u>	<u>36.84</u>	<u>2.63</u>	9.	Assesses extent to which curriculum content is perceived as being relevant by students, teachers, and business and community members.	<u>34.21</u>	<u>55.26</u>	<u>10.53</u>
<u>2.63</u>	<u>23.68</u>	<u>57.89</u>	<u>15.79</u>	10.	Reviews student cumulative records to determine where curriculum modification is needed.	<u>21.05</u>	<u>52.63</u>	<u>23.68</u>

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 20. Modification of Curriculum Content and Organization

IMPORTANCE

FREQUENCY OF USE

No Response
 Essential
 Highly Desirable
 Desirable

Very Often
 Frequently
 Rarely
 No Response

*	50.00	42.11	7.89	11.	Appoints faculty committee to review curriculum content and organization and recommend needed changes.	21.05	71.05	7.89	
	5.26	36.84	57.89	12.	Appoints a committee of parents to evaluate curriculum content.	5.26	26.32	68.42	

CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

FACT 21. Assessment of Curriculum Effectiveness

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Designs follow-up studies on graduates to assess curriculum effectiveness.	3.03	21.21	42.42	33.33	6.06	45.45	42.42	6.06
2. Collects information about teacher opinions of curriculum effectiveness.	—	18.18	57.58	24.24	12.12	66.67	21.21	—
3. Selects methods to increase staffs' effectiveness in planning and teaching curriculum content.	—	27.27	57.58	15.15	18.18	63.64	18.18	—
4. Compares results of curriculum evaluation to school objectives.	—	48.48	36.36	15.15	27.27	57.58	15.15	—
5. Discusses curriculum content and organization with graduates and dropouts.	6.06	9.09	36.36	48.48	—	45.45	45.45	9.09
6. Evaluates curriculum effectiveness using data contained in students' cumulative records.	—	18.18	42.42	39.39	12.12	54.55	33.33	—
7. Discusses curriculum content and organization with staff.	*	54.55	39.59	6.06	30.30	66.67	3.03	—
8. Employs consultants to evaluate curriculum effectiveness.	—	12.12	48.48	39.39	6.06	42.42	48.48	3.03
9. Evaluates curriculum effectiveness using standardized test results.	—	21.21	60.61	18.18	24.24	57.58	18.18	—

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 22. Lower Staff Decision-Making and Organizational Responsibility

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
		No Response				Very Often			
		Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable			Frequently	Rarely	No Response
10.53	39.47	28.95	21.05	1.05	1. Delegates authority for busing operation to responsible individual (e.g., teachers, Assistant Principal, etc.)	39.47	36.84	13.16	10.53
*	47.37	44.17	7.89	7.89	2. Periodically meets with staff to discuss and evaluate assignments.	31.58	60.53	7.89	
*	78.95	21.05			3. Discusses duties and responsibilities with staff prior to assignment.	57.89	39.47	2.63	
*	68.42	23.68	7.89	7.89	4. Matches personnel with list of task responsibilities.	63.16	34.21	2.63	
	36.84	47.37	15.79	15.79	5. Solicits teacher volunteers for school committees.	34.21	57.89	7.89	
* 2.63	63.16	23.68	10.53	10.53	6. Delegates authority for classroom operation to teacher according to system policies.	60.53	31.58	2.63	2.63
*	76.32	21.05	2.63	2.63	7. Selects personnel for specific job functions on the basis of staff abilities and skills and requirements of tasks to be assigned.	68.42	26.32	5.26	
5.26	15.79	23.68	55.26	55.26	8. Appoints class sponsor.	13.16	34.21	50.00	2.63
	28.95	28.95	42.11	42.11	9. Schedules delegated authority for hall monitoring to teachers.	28.95	34.21	36.84	
	44.74	44.74	10.53	10.53	10. Delegates authority to clerk for maintaining financial records and implementing accounting procedures.	55.26	31.58	13.16	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 22. Lower Staff Decision-Making and Organizational Responsibilities

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 11.		71.05	23.68	5.26	Makes himself available for conferences to staff members with decision-making authority.	68.42	26.32	5.26	
* 12.		71.05	26.32	2.63	Delegates authority for lunch room operation to lunch room manager according to system policies.	73.68	26.32		
2.63		39.47	42.11	15.79	Appoints lead teachers.	34.21	44.74	18.42	2.63
* 14.	2.63	50.00	21.05	26.32	Informs staff members of assigned authority via memo, newsletter, letter, or other written communication.	44.74	34.21	18.42	2.63
		42.11	18.42	39.47	Appoints playground supervisor.	42.11	23.68	31.58	2.63
* 16.	2.63	73.68	21.05	2.63	Delegates authority for operation of library to librarian.	73.68	21.05	2.63	2.63

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 23. Observation of Classroom Teaching Practices

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Makes unannounced visits to classrooms.		39.39	27.27	33.33	33.33	42.42	24.24	
2. Discusses results of classroom observations with individual teachers.	*	69.70	18.18	12.12	54.55	36.36	9.09	
3. Makes visits to other schools to observe teaching practices.		12.12	63.64	24.24	9.09	45.45	42.42	3.03
4. Evaluates teachers' classroom functioning using classroom observation data.		36.36	42.42	21.21	15.15	66.67	15.15	3.03
5. Collects data using structured classroom observation instruments.	3.03	6.06	48.48	42.42	3.03	51.52	36.36	9.09
6. Selects from available classroom observation instruments those best fitting the purposes of teacher observations.	6.06	18.18	51.52	24.24	12.12	60.61	21.21	6.06
7. Discusses results of classroom observation in other schools with staff at faculty meetings.	3.03	3.03	60.61	33.33	3.03	42.42	51.52	3.03
8. Periodically reviews teachers' lesson plans to assess their compatibility with system instructional goals.		36.36	39.39	24.24	30.30	33.33	33.33	3.03
9. Makes announced visits to classrooms (without specifying purpose to teachers).	3.03	18.18	51.52	27.27	15.15	48.48	33.33	3.03
10. Compares teachers' instructional practices to teachers' lesson plans.		24.24	48.48	27.27	21.21	54.55	21.21	3.03

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 23. Observation of Classroom Teaching Practices

IMPORTANCE		FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently
				Rarely	No Response
3.03	9.09	48.48	42.42	3.03	57.58
				33.33	6.06
3.03	9.09	48.48	42.42	9.09	39.39
				48.48	3.03
3.03	45.45	33.33	18.18		
	30.30	54.55	15.15	21.21	60.61
				18.18	

11. Periodically reviews teachers' lesson plans to assess their completeness.

12. Regularly checks lesson plans.

13. Schedules times for observing individual teachers in the classroom.

14. Designs a system for observing teaching practices.

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 24. Staff Recognition and Commendation of Student Accomplishments

IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
30.56	50.00	19.44	1.	Suggests teachers use media to publicize student recognition.	33.33	41.67	25.00		
30.56	47.22	22.22	2.	Plans awards assembly and/or program.	25.00	58.33	16.67		
19.44	63.89	16.67	3.	Appoints teachers to committee for establishing procedures for commending student achievements.	13.89	55.56	30.56		
38.89	47.22	13.89	4.	Encourages staff recognition of students by commending student achievements via intercom, bulletin board displays, etc.	44.44	38.89	16.67		
5.56	13.89	41.67	38.89	5.	Gathers information concerning the proportion of staff members recognizing and commending student accomplishments.	13.89	41.67	36.11	8.33
2.78	27.78	55.56	13.89	6.	Chooses the most appropriate methods for encouraging staff to recognize and commend student accomplishments.	25.00	50.00	22.22	2.78
19.44	47.22	33.33	7.	Sends memo to teachers encouraging their recognition of student achievements.	19.44	41.67	38.89		
16.67	52.78	30.56	8.	Periodically evaluates teacher methods used to commend student achievements.	16.67	50.00	33.33		
2.78	13.89	50.00	33.33	9.	Involves students in student achievement commendation process.	16.67	41.67	38.89	2.78

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 24. Staff Recognition and Commendation of Student Accomplishments

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
10.	Encourages teachers to use in-class methods to highlight student achievements.	2.78	33.33	63.89		33.33	47.22	19.44	
11.	Commends teachers formally and informally for recognizing student achievements.		38.89	41.67	19.44	30.56	52.78	16.67	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 25. Teacher Understanding of Students and Student Cumulative Records

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 73.68	21.05	5.26	1.	Discusses with teachers information to be entered in permanent records.	50.00	42.11	7.89		
* 52.63	31.58	15.79	2.	Collects information from teachers on whether they can correctly interpret data in student cumulative records.	28.95	57.89	13.16		
* 52.63	21.05	26.32	3.	Distributes permanent folders to teachers at beginning of year.	47.37	31.58	21.05		
* 60.53	28.95	10.53	4.	Discusses with teachers the necessity of being "objective" in using permanent records.	47.37	41.74	7.89		
2.63	44.74	44.74	5.	Selects appropriate methods for increasing teachers' understanding and interpretation of information in student cumulative records.	31.58	57.89	7.89	2.63	
	34.21	39.47	6.	Reviews each folder to determine if pertinent material has been entered into record.	28.95	44.74	26.32		
* 63.16	34.21	2.63	7.	Discusses with teachers the importance of "confidentiality" of records.	55.26	34.21	10.53		
2.63	31.58	52.63	8.	Plans methods for increasing teachers' understanding and interpretation of information in student cumulative records.	23.68	60.53	10.53	2.63	
* 60.53	26.32	13.16	9.	Discusses with teachers policies for keeping permanent records.	47.37	42.11	10.53		

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 25. Teacher Understanding of Students and Student Cumulative Records

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
*	9.		47.37	44.74	7.89	39.47	57.89	2.63	
	10.					Meets with teachers periodically to discuss individual children.			
*	11.		57.89	36.84	5.26	47.37	47.37	5.26	
	12.					Discusses with teachers the importance of keeping records up to date and complete.			
*	13.		71.05	23.68	5.26	76.32	18.42	5.26	
	14.					Makes records available to teachers at all times.			
*	15.		63.16	23.68	13.16	47.37	36.84	15.79	
	16.					Distributes policy statement to teachers about the keeping of permanent records.			

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 26. Teacher Evaluation of School Operation

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Compares the results of teachers' evaluations of the schools' operation to the educational goals of the system.	2.78	44.44	44.44	8.33	13.89	66.67	16.67	2.78
2. Encourages teacher feedback on school operations in faculty/departments/grade level meetings.	* 2.78	61.11	33.33	2.78	58.33	38.89		2.78
3. Schedules released time for teachers to participate on county wide evaluation committee.	5.56	38.89	38.89	16.67	16.67	50.00	27.78	5.56
4. Selects appropriate methods for involving teachers in the evaluation of school operations.	2.78	44.44	44.44	8.33	22.22	63.89	11.11	2.78
5. Asks teachers to specify ways in which they can contribute to evaluation of the school.	2.78	30.56	52.78	13.89	30.56	55.56	11.11	2.78
6. Collects faculty ratings of the school according to state standards.	11.11	27.78	33.33	27.78	13.89	38.89	36.11	11.11
7. Establishes a teacher committee to evaluate the school's operation.	2.78	27.78	44.44	25.00	13.89	52.78	30.56	2.78
8. Plans a system of benefits for those involved in evaluating the school's operation.	16.67	8.33	22.22	52.78	2.78	33.33	47.22	16.67
9. Conducts a teacher opinion poll on the strengths and weaknesses of school operations.	2.78	25.00	47.22	25.00	8.33	63.89	25.00	2.78
10. Asks teachers in one department to evaluate operations in another department.	22.22	2.78	8.33	66.67	2.78	2.78	75.00	19.44
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STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 27. Teacher Use of Instructional Media

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Assesses the degree to which various training programs increase teachers' understanding and use of instructional media.	11.43	31.43	40.00	28.57	11.43	60.00	25.71	2.86
2. Assigns system media specialists to train teachers in the use of available educational media.	22.86	28.57	57.14	14.29	22.86	40.00	37.14	
3. Conducts in-service training sessions to familiarize teachers with the variety and uses of available educational media.	25.71	42.86	42.86	14.29	25.71	57.14	17.14	
4. Publishes a list of available educational media to facilitate educational practices.	22.86	34.29	48.57	14.29	22.86	57.14	20.00	
5. Assigns library and/or audio-visual personnel in the school to assist in training teachers in the use of media.	34.29	31.43	51.43	11.43	34.29	48.57	14.29	2.86
6. Selects appropriate methods for training teachers in the use of instructional media.	11.43	17.14	68.57	11.43	11.43	62.86	25.71	
7. Sends teachers to media education programs and workshops at surrounding educational institutions (e.g., vocational schools, nearby colleges, etc.).	8.57	11.43	54.29	31.43	8.57	48.57	42.86	
8. Identifies available educational resources and training programs existing outside the school to train teachers in the use of media.	11.43	17.14	54.29	25.71	11.43	54.29	34.29	
9. Organizes training programs to increase teachers' knowledge of instructional media.	5.71	17.14	54.29	17.14	5.71	57.14	28.57	8.57

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STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 28. Staff Participation in School Policy Decision-Making

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Evaluates effects of staff participation in formulating school operation policies.		47.37	52.63		23.68	63.16	13.16	
* 2. Communicates to staff the importance of their participation in school policy decision-making.		71.05	23.68	5.26	57.89	39.47	2.63	
3. Appoints staff advisory committee to establish school policies.		47.37	36.84	15.79	21.05	60.53	18.42	
4. Solicits anonymous suggestions concerning school policies from certified and non-certified personnel.		21.05	42.11	36.84	21.05	42.11	36.84	
5. Designs methods for increasing staff participation in school policy decision-making.		47.37	42.11	10.53	26.32	71.05	2.63	
6. Appoints staff committee to edit, rewrite, and evaluate school policy handbook.		34.21	36.84	28.95	15.79	55.26	28.95	
7. Collects ideas for possible policy changes by administering questionnaires.		15.79	42.11	42.11	15.79	42.11	42.11	
8. Decides which school policy areas are of legitimate staff concern.		39.47	34.21	26.32	28.95	55.26	15.79	
* 9. Writes set of school policy statements and develops handbook.		57.89	21.05	21.05	34.21	47.37	18.42	
10. Solicits anonymous suggestions concerning school policies from students.		23.68	28.95	47.37	7.89	42.11	50.00	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 29. Staff and the Interpretation of System Policies and Priorities

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Assesses staffs' understanding of system policies and priorities.	2.94	64.71	29.41	5.88	41.18	55.88	2.94	
* 2. Discusses system policies and decisions with individual staff members.	2.94	52.94	26.47	17.65	32.35	55.88	8.82	2.94
3. Designs methods and procedures for interpreting system policies and priorities to staff.		44.12	38.24	17.65	23.53	58.82	17.65	
* 4. Discusses system policies and priorities with staff.		61.76	32.35	5.88	41.18	52.94	5.88	
5. Conducts staff meetings devoted to the interpretation of system policies and priorities.		41.18	35.29	23.53	29.41	55.88	14.71	
6. Selects most appropriate methods and procedures for increasing staffs' understanding of system policies and priorities.		35.29	47.06	17.65	26.47	55.88	17.65	
7. Distributes memos to teachers stating system policies and priorities.		47.06	17.65	35.29	41.18	23.53	35.29	
* 8. Obtains information regarding current system priorities and policies.		64.71	20.59	14.71	44.12	44.12	11.76	
9. Discusses consequences of not following system policies with staff.		41.18	38.24	20.59	23.53	44.12	32.35	
10. Assesses the extent to which staffs' actions reflect their understanding of system policies and priorities.	8.82	32.35	47.06	11.76	23.53	52.94	14.71	8.82

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 30. Teachers and the Development of Instructional Practices

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Schedules released time for teachers to attend in-service training.		35.14	54.05	10.81		21.62	64.86	13.51	
2. Discusses instructional objectives with individual teachers.	*	64.86	24.32	10.81		40.54	51.35	8.11	
3. Surveys teachers' expressed needs for developing more effective instructional practices to attain educational objectives.		48.65	40.54	10.81		32.43	54.05	13.51	
4. Provides necessary teaching aids.	*	67.57	24.32	8.11		59.46	35.14	5.41	
5. Selects appropriate methods for assisting teachers in developing more effective practices for attaining instructional objectives.	*	43.24	51.35	5.41		21.62	70.27	8.11	
6. Assesses the effectiveness of training methods used for assisting teachers in attaining instructional objectives.		32.43	43.24	24.32		13.51	56.76	29.73	
7. Assigns the curriculum director to assist teachers in attaining instructional objectives.		27.03	45.95	27.03		13.51	48.65	37.84	
8. Provides released time for teachers to observe in other classrooms and schools.		13.51	43.24	43.24		5.41	37.84	54.05	2.70
9. Collects information concerning teaching practices by observing teachers in the classroom.	*	48.65	43.24	8.11		37.84	54.05	8.11	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 31. Staff Evaluation and In-Service Training

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Evaluates attainment of in-service training objectives.	* 2.78	36.11	59.33	2.78	19.44	72.22	5.56	2.78
2. Determines departmental roles and responsibilities for in-service training.	2.78	33.33	52.78	11.11	16.67	63.89	16.67	2.78
3. Schedules times for both individual and group in-service training.	2.78	38.89	50.00	8.33	19.44	63.89	13.89	2.78
4. Conducts needs assessment of professional educational staff.	* 2.78	52.78	36.11	8.33	16.67	58.33	22.22	2.78
5. Communicates results of staff evaluation to staff members.	* 2.78	69.44	22.22	5.56	38.89	47.22	11.11	2.78
6. Appoints a committee to develop in-service training programs based on staff needs.	2.78	33.33	41.67	22.22	22.22	52.78	22.22	2.78
7. Identifies training materials and resources to facilitate staff training.	2.78	36.11	50.00	11.11	16.67	63.89	16.67	2.78
8. Develops procedures for evaluating in-service training programs.	2.78	44.44	38.89	13.89	22.22	50.00	25.00	2.78
9. Assigns available specialists to work with staff at in-service training sessions.	* 2.78	50.00	33.33	13.89	30.56	58.33	8.33	2.78
10. Plans for "exemplary" teachers to demonstrate skills, make presentations, etc.	2.78	33.33	44.44	19.44	16.67	50.00	30.56	2.78

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 31. Staff Evaluation and In-Service Training

IMPORTANCE			
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable
44.44	41.67	13.89	11.
22.22	44.44	33.33	12.

FREQUENCY OF USE			
Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
19.44	72.22	8.33	
11.11	58.33	30.56	

Structures priorities for in-service training using needs assessment data.

Outlines self-evaluation procedures to be used during the course of in-service training.

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 32. Staff Salary Schedule Interpretation

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Provides staff with written information concerning salary schedules.		69.70	18.18	12.12	48.48	42.42	9.09	
* 2. Seeks clarification from central office concerning salary schedules.		54.55	30.30	15.15	30.30	42.42	3.03	
3. Assigns staff members to salary schedule review committee.	6.06	3.03	30.30	60.61	3.03	12.12	78.79	6.06
4. Determines whether individual or group salary schedule interpretation would be most effective.	3.03	3.03	45.45	48.48		33.33	57.58	9.09
5. Explains rate and hour compensation requirements to non-certified staff.	3.03	30.30	51.52	15.15	15.15	48.48	24.24	12.12
6. Organizes meetings with staff for interpreting salary schedules.		6.06	48.48	45.45	9.09	33.33	51.52	6.06
7. Requests established salary schedules from central office.		45.45	39.39	15.15	24.24	39.39	33.33	3.03
8. Assesses staff's understanding of salary schedules.		18.18	39.39	42.42	9.09	45.45	45.45	
9. Assigns staff members to salary schedule interpretation committee.	9.09	3.03	18.18	69.70	3.03	18.18	66.67	12.12

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 33. Employee Selection and Employee Guidelines

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Reviews prospective employee applications in central office files.	5.26	34.21	55.26	2.63	34.21	42.11	21.05	2.63
2. Assesses the effectiveness of employee selection methods on the school's operation.					18.42	63.16	10.53	7.89
* 3. Selects most qualified personnel from available applications.		68.42	23.68	7.89	60.53	26.32	10.53	2.63
* 4. Interviews prospective employees.		78.95	21.05		73.68	18.42	7.89	
* 5. Develops personnel selection priorities using system guidelines and school needs.	2.63	39.47	52.63	2.63	42.11	44.74	10.53	2.63
6. Writes job description according to system guidelines.		36.84	44.74	18.42	28.95	44.74	26.32	
* 7. Selects employees by matching applicant qualifications to job descriptions.		52.63	47.37		36.84	44.74	15.79	2.63
* 8. Informs central office of employee selection decisions.	2.63	71.05	23.68	2.63	63.16	21.05	13.16	2.63
* 9. Requests central office to schedule appointments for tentatively selected employees.		55.26	34.21	10.53	47.37	31.58	21.05	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 34. Teachers and Student Rights and Responsibilities

IMPORTANCE			FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
	39.47	50.00	10.53	1.1.31	31.58	
	42.11	50.00	7.89	55.26	13.16	
2.63	18.42	50.00	28.95	57.89	28.95	2.63
	54.21	50.00	15.79	57.89	21.05	
	21.05	55.26	23.68	63.16	26.32	
	44.74	42.11	13.16	60.53	10.53	
*	84.21	13.16	2.63	31.58	2.63	
	10.53	52.63	36.84	55.26	42.11	
	34.21	47.37	18.42	60.53	21.05	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 35. Staff Professional Identification and Development

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Explains to teachers the importance of membership in professional organizations and continued professional growth.	63.89	25.00	11.11		61.11	27.78	11.11	
2. Collects information about staff's awareness of, and participation in professional organizations.	30.56	47.22	22.22		36.11	50.00	11.11	2.78
3. Encourages staff to join, and participate, in professional organizations.	61.11	30.56	8.33		47.22	47.22	5.56	
4. Assesses effectiveness of methods used for increasing staffs' professional identification and development.	25.00	55.56	19.44		33.33	52.78	13.89	
5. Publishes a newsletter, bulletin, etc., describing accomplishments and activities of various professional organizations.	13.89	27.78	58.33		13.89	30.56	55.56	
6. Explains professional benefits accruing to members of professional organizations during faculty meetings, e.g., legal protection, special insurance plans, etc.	44.44	52.78	2.78		36.11	55.56	8.33	
7. Schedules released times for teachers to attend professional meetings.	38.89	44.44	16.67		30.56	52.78	16.67	
8. Determines most appropriate methods for increasing staffs' professional identification and development.	33.33	44.44	22.22		30.56	41.67	27.78	
9. Explains to teachers the relation of professional development and activities to promotion and salary increments.	30.56	50.00	19.44		22.22	52.78	25.00	

STAFF PERSONNEL

FACT 35. Staff Professional Identification and Development

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 10. Participates in professional improvement activities with teachers.		61.11	33.33	5.56	61.11	33.33	5.56	
* 11. Informs teachers about various state, local, and national professional organizations.		52.78	36.11	11.11	61.11	25.00	13.89	
* 12. Publicly recognizes and commends teachers for professional activities and accomplishments.		38.89	58.33	2.78	33.33	52.78	13.89	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 36. Parents, Teachers, and Counselors and the Interpretation of Student Evaluations

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* —	—	40.00	54.29	5.71	25.11	60.00	14.29	—
1. Assesses strengths and weaknesses of various evaluation techniques, procedures, and instruments currently being used in school.	—	28.57	54.29	17.14	17.14	65.71	17.14	—
2. Arranges for teachers to discuss academic evaluation methods and results with students.	—	34.29	42.86	22.86	31.43	48.57	20.00	—
3. Notifies concerned persons of scheduled times for evaluation conferences.	2.86	17.14	45.71	34.29	2.86	54.29	42.86	—
4. Interprets student evaluation data to central office personnel and school board.	—	28.57	54.29	17.14	25.71	51.43	22.86	—
5. Schedules evaluation conferences.	—	28.57	45.71	25.71	20.00	57.14	22.86	—
6. Plans evaluation conferences based on available achievement data.	—	51.43	45.71	2.86	31.43	62.86	5.71	—
7. Selects appropriate procedures for informing staff, parents, and students of evaluation policies.	2.86	28.57	51.43	17.14	25.71	54.29	17.14	2.86
8. Surveys existing data reporting procedures and requirements	—	45.71	42.86	11.43	37.14	48.57	14.29	—
9. Schedules parent-teacher conferences to discuss student evaluation methods and results with parents.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 36. Parents, Teachers, and Counselors and the Interpretation of Student Evaluations

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
2.86	14.29	48.57	34.29	10.	Discusses student evaluation methods and results with P.T.A.	60.00	40.00		
2.86	22.86	42.86	31.43	11.	Meets with parent groups to discuss evaluation processes.	60.00	40.00		
2.86	14.29	42.86	40.00	12.	Develops sample evaluation data reporting forms.	8.57	45.71	45.71	
2.86	28.57	48.57	20.00	13.	Plans in-service training for interpretation of evaluation data with teachers and counselors.	20.00	51.43	25.71	2.86
—	8.57	31.43	60.00	14.	Employs outside consultants to participate in planning evaluation conferences.	5.71	25.71	68.57	
2.86	34.29	48.57	14.29	15.	Discusses student evaluation procedures at teacher meetings.	28.57	57.14	14.29	
—	31.43	57.14	11.43	16.	Determines relevant evaluation data to be interpreted.	25.71	57.14	14.29	2.86

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 37. Pupil Personnel Services and Problems Needing Solution

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
1. Appoints committee to prioritize student personnel problems needing solution.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>35.14</u>		<u>8.11</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
2. Determines relative importance of particular pupil personnel problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>13.51</u>		<u>24.32</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>27.03</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
3. Discusses pupil personnel problems with parents.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>40.45</u>	<u>10.81</u>		<u>29.73</u>	<u>62.16</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
4. Devises methods for the early recognition of pupil problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>29.73</u>	<u>59.46</u>	<u>8.11</u>		<u>24.32</u>	<u>64.86</u>	<u>8.11</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
5. Collects data on frequency of occurrence of particular pupil problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>29.73</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>24.32</u>		<u>27.03</u>	<u>48.65</u>	<u>21.62</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
6. Assesses degree to which staff training has resulted in the reduction of the frequency of particular pupil personnel problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>27.03</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>18.92</u>		<u>16.22</u>	<u>56.76</u>	<u>24.32</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
7. Discusses pupil personnel problems with student leaders.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>10.81</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>51.35</u>		<u>10.81</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
8. Plans in-service program to develop teacher classroom observation skills in identifying pupil behavior problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>21.62</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>24.32</u>		<u>13.51</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>29.73</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
9. Identifies resources to facilitate the solution of pupil personnel problems.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>29.73</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>21.62</u>		<u>21.62</u>	<u>59.46</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
10. Discusses pupil personnel problems with P.T.O.(P.T.A.).	<u>5.41</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>43.24</u>		<u>2.70</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>48.65</u>	<u>5.41</u>	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 37. Pupil Personnel Services and Problems Needing Solution

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
2.70	24.32	40.54	32.43	11.	Discusses pupil personnel problems with students.	13.51	51.35	32.43	2.70
2.70	27.03	51.35	18.92	12.	Plans in-service training for staff to develop skills to assess pupil personnel problems.	16.22	56.76	24.32	2.70
* 2.70	59.46	24.32	13.51	13.	Devises procedures for teachers to report student personnel problems.	43.24	45.95	8.11	2.70
* 2.70	56.76	27.03	13.51	14.	Discusses pupil personnel problems with teachers.	51.35	40.54	5.41	2.70
2.70	24.32	29.73	43.24	15.	Discusses pupil personnel problems with superintendent and board.	8.11	29.73	56.76	5.41

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 38. Student Activities Program Evaluation

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Appoints joint teacher-student committee to evaluate school activities program.	3.03	21.21	60.61	18.18	15.15	60.61	24.24	
2. Discusses various aspects of student activities programs with club sponsors and officers.	3.03	21.21	66.67	9.09	12.12	78.79	6.06	3.03
3. Surveys teacher opinions of student activities program.	3.03	21.21	54.55	21.21	21.21	57.58	18.18	3.03
4. Evaluates quality of supervision of student activities.	3.03	42.42	36.36	18.18	30.30	51.52	15.15	3.03
5. Evaluates impact of student activities on school staff members.	3.03	12.12	60.61	24.24	18.18	63.64	15.15	3.03
6. Plans methods and procedures for evaluating student activity programs.	6.06	12.12	48.48	33.33	6.06	60.61	27.27	6.16
7. Surveys student opinions of student activities program.	3.03	9.09	66.67	21.21	9.09	63.64	24.24	3.03
8. Determines appropriate student activity programs to be evaluated.	6.06	6.06	54.55	33.33	3.03	60.61	30.30	6.06
9. Assesses effectiveness of various school activities on student behavior.	3.03	24.24	63.64	9.09	21.21	69.70	6.06	3.03
10. Selects optimal methods to maximize student participation in student activities.	3.03	12.12	66.67	18.18	15.15	66.67	15.15	3.03
11. Assesses student activity programs by contrasting outcome data with school goals.	3.03	27.27	36.36	33.33	15.15	54.55	27.27	3.03

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 38. Student Activities Program Evaluation

IMPORTANCE			FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
3.03	6.06	12. Collects data on the frequency of teacher involvement in student activities.	51.52	39.39	3.03	
3.03	15.15	13. Evaluates products of various student organizations and services.	75.76	12.12	3.03	
3.03	15.15	14. Assesses student attitudes toward various school activities.	72.73	9.09	3.03	
3.03	3.03	15. Collects data on the frequency of student participation in various student activities.	51.52	36.36	3.03	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 39. Informal Principal-Student Interaction

IMPORTANCE	FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	
* 1.	2.86	54.29	42.86	2.86	1. Maintains "open-door" policy concerning student interaction.
* 2.	2.86	51.43	31.34	17.14	2. Assesses degree to which students feel comfortable in informal interaction with principal.
3.	2.86	22.86	37.14	37.14	3. Collects information on frequency of formal and informal principal-pupil interaction.
4.	2.86	11.43	57.14	28.57	4. Surveys student opinions concerning open-door and informal interaction policies.
5.	—	34.29	54.29	11.43	5. Facilitates open expression of student opinions in principal student meetings.
6.	2.86	22.86	25.71	48.57	6. Formally informs students of times available for principal-student interaction.
7.	2.86	34.29	28.57	34.29	7. Plans times to be available for principal-student interaction during each work day.
* 8.	—	54.29	31.43	14.29	8. Visits students during recess, free periods, lunch, etc.
* 9.	—	37.14	57.14	5.71	9. Selects appropriate methods to encourage informal principal-pupil interaction.
10.	2.86	20.00	40.00	37.14	10. Evaluates the effectiveness of his open-door policy using student survey data.

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 40. Professionally Staffed Student Counseling Program

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Schedules time for counselors to meet with students.	8.82	44.12	32.35	14.71	29.41	29.41	32.35	8.82
2. Employs outside experts to evaluate student counseling programs.	11.76	11.76	38.24	38.24	2.94	32.35	52.94	11.76
3. Determines counseling program needs on the basis of needs assessment data.	11.76	35.29	38.24	14.71	17.65	44.12	29.41	8.82
4. Communicates counseling program objectives and services to students.	14.71	35.29	41.18	8.82	23.53	44.12	17.65	14.71
5. Plans an adequate testing program with counseling staff.	11.76	38.24	38.24	11.76	17.65	58.82	11.76	11.76
6. Identifies available resources for developing a counseling program.	11.76	44.12	35.29	8.82	35.29	38.24	14.71	11.76
7. Appoints staff members to serve as academic advisors.	11.76	29.41	32.35	26.47	17.65	38.24	32.35	11.76
8. Evaluates effectiveness of the counseling staff and services.	11.76	26.47	50.00	11.76	26.47	38.24	23.53	11.76
9. Works with counselors to specify objectives of the counseling program.	11.76	23.53	41.18	23.53	-20.59	41.18	23.53	14.71
10. Communicates counseling program needs to the central office.	11.76	38.24	35.29	14.71	29.41	35.29	23.53	11.76

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 41. Student Follow-Up Information and Pupil Personnel Services

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Collects former student opinions about the effectiveness of pupil personnel services.	<u>2.63</u>	<u>13.16</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>5.26</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>44.74</u>	<u>2.63</u>
2. Determines most appropriate methods of collecting student follow-up data.	<u>2.63</u>	<u>13.16</u>	<u>52.63</u>	<u>31.58</u>	<u>7.89</u>	<u>39.47</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>2.63</u>
3. Plans system for collecting follow-up data about student opinions of pupil personnel services with staff.	<u>2.63</u>	<u>15.79</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>39.47</u>	<u>5.26</u>	<u>36.84</u>	<u>55.26</u>	<u>2.63</u>
4. Discusses with current principals progress of former students.	<u>2.63</u>	<u>10.53</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>36.84</u>	<u>7.89</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>2.63</u>
5. Assesses the effectiveness of pupil personnel services using student follow-up information.	<u>7.89</u>	<u>5.26</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>36.84</u>		<u>44.74</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>7.89</u>
6. Discusses former student opinion about effectiveness of pupil personnel services with staff.	<u>7.89</u>	<u>13.16</u>	<u>47.37</u>	<u>31.58</u>	<u>2.63</u>	<u>44.74</u>	<u>44.74</u>	<u>7.89</u>
7. Collects longitudinal test data on students.	<u>5.26</u>	<u>21.05</u>	<u>31.58</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>10.53</u>	<u>34.21</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>5.26</u>
8. Assigns head counselor responsibility for collecting student follow-up data.	<u>13.16</u>	<u>18.42</u>	<u>39.47</u>	<u>28.95</u>	<u>18.42</u>	<u>39.47</u>	<u>28.95</u>	<u>13.16</u>
9. Discusses with current teachers progress of his former students.	<u>2.63</u>	<u>7.89</u>	<u>60.53</u>	<u>28.95</u>	<u>13.16</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>42.11</u>	<u>2.63</u>

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 42. Student Attendance

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Provides incentives for student attendance.	—	47.06	38.24	14.71	61.76	20.59	17.65	—
2. Reports all absentees to the visiting teacher.	—	26.47	26.47	47.06	41.18	20.59	38.24	—
3. Develops individualized instruction programs based on student interests.	2.94	41.18	47.06	8.82	35.29	52.94	8.82	2.94
4. Gives a prize to the class with the fewest absences at the end of the year.	5.88	8.82	14.71	70.59	11.76	17.65	67.65	2.94
5. Evaluates relationship of school attendance and achievement.	2.94	32.35	50.00	14.71	41.18	38.24	17.65	2.94
6. Selects methods most likely to increase student attendance.	* 2.94	44.12	52.94	—	44.12	44.12	8.82	2.94
7. Assesses the effectiveness of incentives used to increase school attendance.	2.94	41.18	47.06	8.82	38.24	38.24	20.59	2.94
8. Distributes information concerning the state laws and regulations concerning attendance to parents, teachers, and students.	—	41.18	41.18	17.65	29.41	41.18	29.41	—
9. Plans with teachers the development of student interest oriented programs.	—	38.24	38.24	23.53	38.24	47.06	14.71	—
10. Discusses importance of regular attendance with students, teachers, and parents.	*	61.76	32.35	5.88	50.00	50.00	—	—

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 42. Student Attendance

IMPORTANCE				
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	
2.94	35.29	38.24	23.53	11. Calls homes to inquire about absent children.
48.82	55.88	29.41	5.88	12. Checks student attendance data each day.

FREQUENCY OF USE				
Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
52.94	29.41	14.71	2.94	
70.59	17.65	5.88	5.88	

FACT 43. Program for Students' Special Needs and Community Service Agencies

FACT 43. Program for Students' Special Needs and Community Service Agencies	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Collects information about community service agencies likely to provide relevant school input.	2.78	33.33	47.22	16.67	13.89	61.11	22.22	2.78
2. Meets with faculty to discuss available community service agencies.	2.78	27.78	47.22	22.22	11.11	63.89	22.22	2.78
3. Determines most appropriate staff members to work with community service agencies.	5.56	25.00	47.22	22.22	5.56	69.44	19.44	5.56
4. Plans system for assessing special needs of school children.	* 2.78	50.00	33.33	13.89	22.22	55.56	19.44	2.78
5. Evaluates joint school-community service agency programs developed to meet students' special needs.	2.78	16.67	61.11	19.44	5.56	66.67	25.00	2.78
6. Informs parents about services and products available from community service agencies.	2.78	30.56	36.11	30.56	8.33	61.11	25.00	5.56
7. Conducts students' special needs survey.	2.78	22.22	50.00	25.00	5.56	63.89	22.22	8.33
8. Plans special programs based on data collected in students' special needs assessment.	2.78	25.00	52.78	19.44	13.89	66.67	16.67	2.78
9. Informs staff of available community service agencies.	* 2.78	44.44	47.22	5.56	16.67	69.44	11.11	2.78

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 44. Effectiveness of Pupil Personnel Services

IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE				
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
2.70	8.11	29.75	59.46	1. Appoints student committee to evaluate effectiveness of pupil personnel services.		40.54	56.76	2.70
2.70	18.92	35.19	43.24	2. Determines allocation of pupil personnel staff resources based on evaluation of program effectiveness.	5.41	51.35	40.54	2.70
2.70	21.62	32.43	43.24	3. Collects data about student complaints concerning pupil personnel services.	18.92	37.84	40.54	2.70
2.70	24.32	32.43	40.54	4. Assesses effectiveness of pupil personnel services by surveying teacher opinions.	13.51	51.35	32.43	2.70
2.70	24.32	45.95	27.03	5. Judges pupil personnel service program objectives against results of outcome measurements.	10.89	59.46	27.03	2.70
5.41	18.92	32.43	43.24	6. Informs pupil personnel service staff about results of teacher and student opinion surveys regarding pupil personnel program effectiveness.	2.70	43.24	48.65	5.41
2.70	35.14	29.73	32.43	7. Works with pupil personnel staff in developing program objectives.	18.92	40.54	37.84	2.70
2.70	5.41	37.84	54.05	8. Collects information from current and former students concerning effectiveness of pupil personnel services.	2.70	37.84	56.76	2.70
2.70	24.32	32.43	40.54	9. Monitors accuracy of data records being maintained by pupil personnel services.	13.51	43.24	40.54	2.70

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 44. Effectiveness of Pupil Personnel Services

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
5.41	24.32	35.14	35.14	10.	Collects listing of objectives of pupil personnel program.	10.81	48.65	35.14	5.41
5.41	13.51	40.54	40.54	11.	Assesses rate of discipline referrals as an indicator of the effectiveness of the pupil personnel service program.	8.11	51.35	35.14	5.41
5.41	10.81	45.95	37.84	12.	Appoints staff committee to evaluate effectiveness of pupil personnel services.	10.81	45.95	37.84	5.41
5.41	5.41	29.73	59.46	13.	Surveys parent opinions about the effectiveness of the pupil personnel services.	2.70	32.43	59.46	5.41
5.41	5.41	32.43	56.43	14.	Collects data on voluntary student use of pupil personnel services.	5.41	40.54	48.65	5.41

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 45. Principal Participation and Attendance at School Activities

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Attends scheduled inter- and intra-school activities.	3.03	63.64	21.21	15.15	69.70	24.24	6.06	
2. Organizes intramural sports program with responsible staff.		24.24	51.52	24.24	24.24	57.58	18.18	
3. Collects student opinions about the desirability of principal's active participation in various school activities.	3.03		45.45	51.52	3.03	30.30	63.64	3.03
4. Attends teacher-initiated school activities.		34.39	45.45	15.15	39.39	51.52	9.09	
5. Evaluates the effectiveness of personal attendance on student participation in school activities.		18.18	39.39	42.42	18.18	36.36	45.45	
6. Announces to students principal's intention of actively participating in school activities.	3.03	9.09	42.42	45.45	12.12	51.52	33.33	3.03
7. Develops plan for organizing extra-curricular activities programs.	3.03	21.21	63.64	12.12	15.15	78.79	3.03	3.03
8. Decides which school activities can most benefit from his personal attendance and support.		18.18	63.64	18.18	15.15	66.67	18.18	
* 9. Attends PTO-PTA meetings.		75.76	18.18	6.06	84.85	9.09	6.06	
* 10. Provides supervisory assistance for school activities.		72.73	24.24	3.03	72.73	27.27		
* 11. Organizes programs to involve parents in school activities.		60.61	33.33	6.06	39.39	57.58	3.03	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 46. Student Accounting and Attendance

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
* 1. Maintains permanent record of daily student attendance.		89.47	5.26	5.26	1.	89.47	7.89	2.83		
* 2. Evaluates attendance trends in school using student accounting data.		52.63	34.21	13.16	2.	44.74	34.21	21.05		
* 3. Plans a system of student accounting and attendance.		60.53	34.21	5.26	3.	50.00	39.47	10.53		
* 4. Collects information on new students, withdrawals, individual student days present, individual days absent, and average daily attendance.		71.05	23.68	5.26	4.	57.89	36.84	5.26		
* 5. Maintains daily, weekly, and monthly records of tardy students.		55.26	31.58	13.16	5.	55.26	36.84	7.89		
* 6. Reports chronic absentees to visiting teacher.		86.84	10.53	2.63	6.	86.84	10.53	2.63		
* 7. Communicates monthly attendance report to central office.		86.84	10.53	2.63	7.					
* 8. Decides on staff responsibilities for maintaining student accounting and attendance records.		78.95	13.16	7.89	8.	68.42	23.68	7.89		
* 9. Maintains attendance records according to state guidelines.		89.47	10.53		9.	86.84	10.53	2.63		

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 47. Student Self-Evaluation

IMPORTANCE	FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	
	No Response	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	
1. Works with pupil personnel staff in collecting student interest data.	19.44	55.56	25.00	—	—
2. Suggests teachers have students periodically evaluate the meaning of particular learning experiences.	19.44	55.56	25.00	—	—
3. Plans teacher in-service program on student self-evaluation methods.	16.67	47.22	36.11	—	—
4. Confers with students informally at their request to discuss their report cards.	44.44	30.56	25.00	—	—
5. Provides students with self-evaluation instruments.	22.22	50.00	27.78	—	—
6. Evaluates effectiveness of various student self-evaluation methods being used in school.	16.67	58.33	25.00	—	—
7. Determines most appropriate student self-evaluation methods to be used in school.	27.78	50.00	22.22	—	—
8. Organizes student-teacher conferences focused on student self-evaluation.	25.00	47.22	27.78	—	—
9. Works with pupil personnel staff in collecting student self-esteem data.	36.11	30.56	33.33	—	—
10. Develops student self-evaluation methods with pupil personnel staff using testing program results.	2.78	27.78	30.56	38.89	2.78
	11.11	47.22	38.89	2.78	—
	13.89	44.44	41.67	—	—
	19.44	47.22	33.33	—	—
	8.33	61.11	27.78	2.78	—
	13.89	58.33	25.00	2.78	—
	11.11	66.67	22.22	—	—
	27.78	61.11	11.11	—	—
	5.56	52.78	41.67	—	—
	11.11	58.33	30.56	—	—
	5.56	66.67	27.78	—	—

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 47. Student Self-Evaluation

IMPORTANCE		
No Response	11.11	16.67
Essential	16.67	25.00
Highly Desirable	25.00	47.22
Desirable	47.22	11.

Collects data on extent to which students are involved in self-evaluation activities.

FREQUENCY OF USE		
Very Often	2.78	41.67
Frequently	41.67	47.22
Rarely	47.22	8.33
No Response	8.33	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 48. Organization of Pupil Personnel Services

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Determines most important pupil personnel services to be offered to students.	5.26	39.47	47.37	7.89	1.	23.68	60.53	10.53	5.26
2. Appoints a faculty committee to organize pupil personnel services.	2.63	5.26	57.89	34.21	2.	2.63	60.53	31.58	5.26
3. Asks central office to employ guidance personnel for the school.	5.26	44.74	28.95	21.05	3.	28.95	39.47	26.32	5.26
4. Discusses pupil personnel services with students during orientation meetings.	5.26	36.84	31.58	26.32	4.	23.68	42.11	28.95	5.26
5. Evaluates effectiveness of pupil personnel service program organization.	5.26	26.32	50.00	18.42	5.	10.53	57.89	26.32	5.26
6. Surveys parents to identify needed pupil personnel services.	5.26	15.79	42.11	36.84	6.	2.63	42.37	44.74	5.26
7. Designs pupil personnel program using assistance of outside consultants.	5.26	5.26	44.74	44.74	7.	5.26	42.11	47.37	5.26
8. Employs outside consultants to determine student personnel service needs and make recommendations (e.g., from CESA, State Dept., etc.).	7.89	13.16	39.47	39.47	8.	7.89	42.11	44.74	5.26

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 49. Student Cumulative Records

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1.	69.70	21.21	9.09	1.01	1. Discusses with teachers information to be included in student cumulative records.	54.55	45.45	—	—
* 2.	96.97	—	3.03	—	2. Maintains a secure place for storage of cumulative records.	87.88	6.06	3.03	3.03
* 3.	63.64	30.30	6.06	—	3. Decides appropriate information to be included in student cumulative records.	51.52	45.45	3.03	—
* 4.	81.82	9.09	9.09	—	4. Obtains student folder for each new student from former school.	78.79	18.18	3.03	—
* 5.	60.61	33.33	6.06	—	5. Devises guidelines for the inclusion of information in cumulative records.	60.61	36.36	3.03	—
* 6.	54.55	33.33	12.12	—	6. Evaluates student cumulative records periodically to determine accuracy and completeness.	36.36	60.61	3.03	—
* 7.	57.58	33.33	9.09	—	7. Delegates authority for obtaining new student records to appropriate staff member.	57.58	36.36	6.06	—
* 8.	81.82	15.15	3.03	—	8. Discusses with teachers school policies related to the maintenance of student cumulative records.	63.64	36.36	—	—

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 50. Student Information System and Pupil Personnel Services

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1.	52.78	38.89	8.33		1. Discusses responsibility for collecting student information with staff.	50.00	41.67	8.33	
2.	33.33	47.22	19.44		2. Designs record keeping forms with pupil personnel staff.	25.00	50.00	25.00	
* 3.	52.78	33.33	13.89		3. Collects student data requested by pupil personnel staff.	58.33	27.78	13.89	
* 4.	55.56	33.33	11.11		4. Evaluates appropriateness of student cumulative record information based on needs of pupil personnel staff.	47.22	36.11	16.67	
* 5.	52.78	19.44	27.78		5. Fills out census cards according to federal and state guidelines.	50.00	27.78	22.22	
* 6.	58.33	33.33	8.33		6. Determines guidelines for inclusion of information in student records using established system policies.	47.22	41.67	11.11	
* 7.	61.11	30.56	8.33		7. Discusses importance of confidentiality of student records with staff.	61.11	33.33	5.56	
* 8.	63.89	36.11			8. Discusses information to be entered on student records with staff.	52.78	44.44	2.78	
* 9.	52.78	36.11	11.11		9. Devises a policy concerning access to student information.	44.44	33.33	22.22	
10.	36.11	44.44	19.44		10. Obtains teacher feedback on the appropriateness and usefulness of student information system.	41.67	41.67	16.67	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 50. Student Information System and Pupil Personnel Services

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 11. Designs an easily accessible student information system.	52.78	33.33	13.89	11.	33.33	50.00	16.67	
* 12. Maintains a cumulative folder for each student.	97.22	2.78			88.89	8.33	2.78	
* 13. Discusses student information priorities with staff.	52.78	33.33	13.89	13.	47.22	36.11	16.67	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 51. Student Occupational and Educational Information and External Sources

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Identifies students' career educational and/or occupational needs.	6.06	24.24	54.55	15.15	1.	24.24	54.55	15.15	6.06
2. Encourages staff to plan field trips to local businesses and surrounding educational institutions.		18.18	69.70	12.17	2.	27.27	63.64	9.09	
3. Organizes with staff a career education course as part of the school's curriculum.		18.18	69.70	12.12	3.	21.21	57.58	21.21	
4. Appoints staff from each department to provide students with job information related to departmental curricula.	6.06	12.12	51.52	30.30	4.	6.06	51.52	36.36	6.06
5. Evaluates effectiveness of different methods used to communicate occupational educational information.	3.03	15.15	57.58	24.24	5.	6.06	66.67	24.24	3.03
6. Identifies community members and representatives of employment organizations to talk to students about various occupational and/or educational opportunities.		24.24	63.64	12.12	6.	30.30	57.58	9.09	3.03
7. Collects follow-up information on former students now employed or continuing their education.		9.09	51.52	39.39	7.	6.06	51.52	42.42	
8. Designates central location in the school for the collection of occupational and educational information files.		24.24	60.61	15.15	8.	15.15	60.61	21.21	3.03
9. Selects most appropriate methods for disseminating occupational/educational information.		24.24	66.67	9.09	9.	12.12	57.58	30.30	

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PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 51. Student Occupational and Educational Information and External Sources

IMPACTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE					
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Parely	No Response		
6.06	33.33	45.45	15.15	10.	Works with staff in providing individual student counseling concerning occupational and educational curricula.	24.24	48.48	21.21	6.06
6.06	9.09	45.45	39.39	11.	Publishes a list of available jobs and/or educational opportunities for students and staff.	9.09	39.39	42.42	9.09
6.06	21.21	39.39	33.33	12.	Assigns staff member authority for providing educational and occupational information to students.	15.15	42.42	36.36	6.06
6.06	21.21	39.39	18.18	13.	Invites businessmen and educators to discuss available opportunities with students.	21.21	48.48	24.24	6.06
6.06	21.21	39.39	33.33	14.	Identifies available jobs and/or educational opportunities for students.	15.15	42.42	36.36	6.06

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 52. Commendation of Student Academic Projects

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Provides free time for students through an incentive-based program to participate in academic clubs and organizations.	18.92	32.43	48.65	27.03	51.35	21.62		
2. Announces outstanding student achievements at faculty meetings.	29.73	45.95	24.32	29.73	45.95	24.32		
3. Collects student opinions about desired methods of school recognition for academic accomplishments.	16.22	51.35	32.43	10.81	51.35	37.84		
4. Selects most appropriate methods to commend student academic achievements.	40.54	40.54	18.92	82.43	51.35	16.22		
5. Establishes an annual student achievement awards program.	29.73	48.65	18.92	24.32	51.35	24.32		
6. Disseminates information about student achievements to the local community.	32.43	40.54	24.32	24.32	54.46	16.22		
7. Designs a system for public recognition of outstanding student achievements.	35.14	43.24	18.92	27.03	51.35	21.62		
8. Evaluates effectiveness of student commendation methods.	16.22	51.35	29.73	10.81	56.76	29.73	2.70	
9. Announces outstanding student achievements to the student body.	35.14	46.65	13.51	27.03	45.95	27.03		

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 53. Pupil and Parent Orientation to the School

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Schedules an "open house" day for parents, students, and interested community members.	42.11	47.37	10.53	23.68	65.79	10.53		
2. Assigns staff members specific orientation program responsibilities.	42.11	47.37	10.53	23.68	63.16	13.16		
3. Schedules time and place for orientation program.	39.47	47.37	13.16	21.05	63.16	15.79		
4. Arranges for the introduction of new students and parents to teachers.	28.95	57.89	13.16	26.32	55.26	19.42		
5. Surveys students and parents about what orientation information would be most helpful.	5.26	23.68	55.26	15.79	44.74	31.58	2.63	
6. Conducts school orientation assembly for new students.		26.32	39.47	31.58	47.37	34.21	2.63	
7. Specific orientation program objectives.	7.89	23.68	44.74	23.68	50.00	23.68	7.89	
8. Discusses possible involvement in the school's programs with parents.		28.95	57.89	13.16	52.63	18.42		
9. Visits new students in the classroom during the first few days of the school year.	5.26	10.53	52.63	28.95	50.00	31.58	2.63	
10. Determines most appropriate methods for orienting parents and students to the school.	2.63	28.95	50.00	15.79	44.74	23.68	2.68	
11. Organizes orientation meetings with parents, students, and teachers.	2.63	23.68	42.11	31.58	55.26	23.68	2.63	

PUPIL PERSONNEL

Pupil and Parent Orientation to the School

IMPORTANCE		FREQUENCY OF USE							
No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
2.63	23.68	55.26	15.79	12.	Evaluates the attainment of orientation program objectives.	21.05	55.26	23.68	
2.63	31.58	51.89	7.89	13.	Publishes school policies and guidelines for new parents and students.	26.32	51.09	13.16	2.63

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 54. Principal involvement in Student Discipline

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Informs parents of discipline problems when warranted.	82.86	14.29	2.86	2.86	71.43	28.57	—	—
* 2. Discusses classroom behavior problems with teachers and students.	68.57	25.71	5.71	5.71	68.57	28.57	2.86	—
* 3. Maintains consistency when administering consequences for misbehavior.	2.86	74.29	20.00	2.86	77.14	20.00	—	2.86
* 4. Obtains information from a variety of sources when analyzing particular discipline problems.	62.86	28.57	8.57	8.57	60.00	37.14	2.86	—
* 5. Prioritizes student discipline problems in need of solution.	2.86	34.29	57.14	5.71	42.86	48.57	5.71	2.86
6. Designs specific strategies for handling frequently occurring discipline problems.	2.86	48.57	40.00	8.75	42.86	45.71	5.71	5.71
* 7. Discusses consequences of misbehavior with problem students.	—	65.71	25.71	8.57	62.86	31.43	5.71	—
* 8. Discusses with teachers the importance of being consistent in disciplinary actions taken.	2.86	77.14	20.00	—	62.86	34.29	—	2.86
* 9. Requests that all teachers report major rule infractions to the front office.	2.86	60.00	28.57	8.57	51.43	42.86	2.86	2.86
* 10. Works with problem children in designing behavior change and/or prevention strategies.	—	57.14	37.14	5.71	57.14	42.86	—	—

PUPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 54. Principal Involvement in Student Discipline

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Resirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 11. Arranges for parent-student-teacher conferences when necessary to discuss inappropriate student behavior.	2.86	62.86	31.43	5.71	62.86	31.43	5.71	—
* 12. Discusses discipline problems with misbehaving students.	—	57.14	37.14	5.71	65.71	34.29	—	—
2.86 13. Establishes a school disciplinary committee to formulate discipline guidelines and policies.	2.86	17.17	45.71	34.29	17.17	34.29	45.71	2.86
2.86 14. Works with teachers in designing behavior change and intervention strategies.	2.86	40.00	48.57	8.57	40.00	48.57	8.57	2.86
* 15. Makes school behavioral guidelines available to students and teachers.	—	54.29	37.14	8.57	51.43	34.29	14.29	—
— 16. Minimizes discipline problems by consistently rewarding appropriate student behavior.	—	28.57	60.00	11.43	34.29	42.57	17.14	—
* 17. Evaluates the effectiveness of disciplinary actions taken.	—	52.43	45.71	2.86	57.14	40.00	2.86	—
2.86 18. Collects information on a variety of disciplinary strategies.	2.86	31.43	54.29	11.43	31.43	51.43	14.29	2.86
— 19. Discusses with problem children the effects of misbehavior on other students.	—	31.43	51.43	17.14	42.86	45.71	11.43	—
2.86 20. Discusses the relationship between misbehavior and school rules with problem students.	2.86	40.00	40.00	17.14	45.71	45.71	5.71	2.86

SPIL PERSONNEL

FACT 54. Principal Involvement in Student Discipline

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
21. Arranges in-service training sessions on classroom management techniques for teachers.	5.71	25.71	42.86	25.71	20.00	48.57	25.71	5.71
22. Maintains written records of all disciplinary actions taken.	* 2.86	51.43	28.57	17.14	60.00	25.71	11.43	2.86
23. Discusses disciplinary responsibilities with individual teachers.	* 2.86	51.43	42.86	2.86	42.86	51.43	2.86	2.86

SUPPORT MANAGEMENT

FACT 55. School Staff and Information About Legal Mandates

		IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
1.	Conducts in-house evaluation of compliance with legal mandates.		48.57	37.14	14.29		31.43	48.57	20.00		
2.	Evaluates implementation of legal mandates in consultation with school staff.		34.29	45.51	20.00		28.57	48.57	22.86		
3.	Organizes procedures for communicating information about legal mandates to staff.		45.71	42.86	11.43		40.00	40.00	20.00		
4.	Appoints committee to plan for the implementation of legal mandates.	5.71	14.29	31.43	48.57		11.43	25.71	62.86		
5.	Decides which areas of the schools' operation are most affected by particular legal mandates.	2.86	28.57	42.86	25.71		31.43	37.14	28.57	2.86	
6.	Plans for the implementation of legal mandates.		42.86	42.86	14.29		31.43	54.29	14.29		
7.	Employs legal specialists to explain legal mandates to staff.	2.86	8.57	28.57	60.00		2.86	25.71	68.57		
8.	Discusses legal mandates affecting school operations with staff.		37.14	51.43	11.43		37.14	45.71	17.14		
9.	Obtains clarification of legal mandates from central office.		62.86	25.71	11.43		54.29	28.57	17.14		
10.	Establishes staff committee to consider implications of legal mandates.	2.86	11.43	27.14	48.57		5.71	34.29	57.14	2.86	
11.	Provides staff with written explanation of legal mandates.		31.43	48.57	20.00		28.57	45.71	25.71		

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SUPPORT MANAGEMENT

FACT 56. Inspection of School Plant Facilities

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Develops appropriate forms for inspection of school plant facilities.		<u>43.24</u>	<u>2.62</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>18.92</u>	
2. Collects information about school plant needs from custodial staff.	*	<u>56.76</u>	<u>27.03</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>56.76</u>	<u>37.84</u>	<u>5.41</u>	
3. Maintains maintenance records.		<u>43.24</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>21.62</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>10.81</u>	<u>2.70</u>
4. Regularly reports on maintenance problems and solutions to central office.	*	<u>62.16</u>	<u>29.73</u>	<u>8.11</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>5.41</u>	
5. Evaluates general level of school plant cleanliness through daily inspection.		<u>45.95</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>18.92</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>13.51</u>	
6. Prioritizes school plant needs in accordance with budget guidelines.	*	<u>51.35</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>8.11</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>8.11</u>	
7. Requests local sanitation department to regularly inspect the school.		<u>32.43</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>32.43</u>	<u>18.92</u>	<u>43.65</u>	<u>32.43</u>	
8. Develops systematic procedure for reporting school maintenance problems.	*	<u>62.16</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>2.70</u>	<u>59.46</u>	<u>37.84</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
9. Regularly discusses plant maintenance problems with custodial staff.	*	<u>62.16</u>	<u>32.43</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>56.76</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
10. Requests appropriate authorities to conduct a periodic fire inspection.	*	<u>51.35</u>	<u>32.43</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>11.92</u>	
11. Regularly makes informal inspections of buildings and grounds.	*	<u>78.38</u>	<u>18.92</u>	<u>2.70</u>	<u>70.27</u>	<u>29.73</u>		

SCHOOL-COMMUNITY INTERFACE

FACT 57. Communication with Parents and Local Community

FACT 57. Communication with Parents and Local Community	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Meets with teachers to discuss parental and community opinion about the school and its programs.		35.29	38.24	26.47		26.47	41.18	32.35	
2. Disseminates information about the school, its students, and programs through school newsletter.		14.71	44.12	41.18		17.65	38.24	44.12	
3. Plans system for principal-parent conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.	2.94	35.29	41.18	20.59		26.47	47.06	23.53	2.94
4. Actively participates in PTO and other school/community organizations.		58.82	29.41	11.76		64.71	29.41	5.88	
5. Decides most appropriate school program and activity information to be communicated to parents and community.		41.18	44.12	14.71		41.18	47.06	8.82	2.94
6. Evaluates effectiveness of currently used methods of communicating information about school programs and activities to parents and community.		38.24	47.06	14.71		29.41	50.00	20.59	
7. Encourages "home visits" by teachers to discuss students and school programs with parents.	2.94	5.88	50.00	41.18		2.94	44.12	50.00	2.94
8. Surveys parent and community knowledge about school programs and activities.		11.76	67.65	20.59		5.88	58.82	35.29	
9. Informs local civic organizations and clubs about the school, its students, and programs.		23.53	47.06	29.41		14.71	61.76	23.53	
10. Plans system for parent-teacher conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.		44.12	47.06	8.82		32.35	55.88	11.76	

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SCHOOL-COMMUNITY INTERFACE

FACT 57. Communication with Parents and Local Community

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
11. Encourages staff members to attend school/community functions.	2.94	29.41	58.82	8.82	29.41	58.82	8.82	2.94
12. Maintains public displays (shop windows, bulletin boards, etc.) to inform community members about school activities and events.	2.94	32.35	35.29	29.41	35.29	38.24	23.53	2.94
13. Encourages teachers to inform parents about school programs and activities through students.	*	44.12	55.88	—	38.24	61.76	—	—
14. Meets with students to discuss parents' feelings, attitudes, opinions, etc., about the school and its programs.	—	20.59	38.24	41.18	14.71	44.12	41.18	—
15. Invites parents and community members to contribute voluntary services to the school.	—	32.35	50.00	17.65	47.06	44.12	8.82	—
16. Disseminates information about the school, its students, and programs through local newsletter.	—	26.47	38.24	35.29	23.53	47.06	29.11	—
17. Maintains "open house" school policy concerning parents visiting the school.	* 2.94	55.88	35.29	5.88	55.88	32.35	11.76	—
18. Selects most appropriate methods of disseminating information about school programs and activities to parents and community.	2.94	41.18	38.24	17.65	35.29	47.06	14.71	2.94

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 58. Required Governmental Financial Reports

IMPORTANCE			FREQUENCY OF USE			
No Response	Essential		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 6.06	63.64	1. Selects most appropriate staff person to have authority for maintaining financial records.	57.58	21.21	12.12	9.09
* 3.03	72.73	2. Maintains daily financial records.	69.70	21.21	6.06	3.03
* 3.03	78.79	3. Maintains hot lunch program data.	75.76	21.21	—	3.03
* 6.06	75.76	4. Informs staff of their record-keeping responsibilities with regard to governmental financial reports.	60.61	33.33	—	6.06
* 6.06	66.67	5. Collects financial information daily.	60.61	33.33	—	6.06
* 3.03	75.76	6. Requests annual audits of school's financial records.	57.58	30.30	9.09	3.03
* 6.06	57.58	7. Periodically assesses accuracy of financial records maintained for use in governmental reports.	48.48	45.45	—	6.06
* 6.06	66.67	8. Maintains up-to-date financial data file for all governmental reports.	51.52	42.42	—	6.06
* 3.03	90.91	9. Maintains record of average daily attendance.	90.91	6.06	—	3.03
* 6.06	51.52	10. Plans system for collecting required governmental financial data.	45.45	36.36	12.12	6.06

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 59. Financial Resources and Staffing Needs

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 2.78	83.33	5.56	8.33	1.11	1. Maintains record of average daily attendance.	83.33	13.89	2.78	2.78
* 2.78	61.11	25.00	11.11	2.78	2. Prioritizes staffing needs relative to available financial resources available.	52.78	30.56	13.89	2.78
* 2.78	52.78	36.11	8.33	2.78	3. Periodically collects data on staffing needs from staff.	38.89	41.57	16.67	2.78
* 2.78	66.67	22.22	8.33	2.78	4. Projects staffing needs based on current attendance and enrollment data.	41.67	44.44	11.11	2.78
* 2.78	61.11	30.56	5.56	2.78	5. Submits written report of staffing needs to superintendent together with supporting documentation.	33.33	52.78	11.11	2.78
* 2.78	52.78	41.67	2.78	2.78	6. Periodically evaluates staffing needs based on projected enrollment.	27.78	58.33	11.11	2.78
* 2.78	52.78	38.89	5.56	2.78	7. Develops staffing plan based on projected needs and financial resources.	30.56	55.56	8.33	5.56
* 2.78	58.33	30.56	8.33	2.78	8. Uses student pre-registration data to project enrollments for use in specifying staffing needs.	53.33	50.00	13.89	2.78
* 5.56	58.33	36.11	2.78	2.78	9. Confers with superintendent about current and projected	30.56	52.78	11.11	5.56

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 60. Recommendations for Improvement of Physical Facilities

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Develops maintenance checklist for his school with central office staff.		44.12	32.35	23.53		29.41	50.00	20.59	
2. Provides central office with justification for school improvement recommendations.	*	58.82	35.29	5.88		44.12	52.94	2.94	
3. Prioritizes needed facility improvements.	*	44.12	50.00	5.88		35.29	55.88	8.82	
4. Collects information from maintenance personnel concerning condition of physical facilities.	*	52.94	38.24	8.82		50.00	41.18	8.82	
5. Evaluates data in end-of-year inventory of school plant conditions in order to make recommendations for improvement.	*	55.88	38.24	5.88		50.00	47.06	2.94	
6. Submits line-item budgets concerning physical plan improvements.		29.41	26.47	44.12		20.59	35.29	44.12	
7. Discusses budget requests with appropriate central office personnel.		38.24	38.24	23.53		26.47	50.00	23.53	
8. Maintains permanent records of school improvements made.		41.18	38.24	20.59		47.06	32.35	20.59	
9. Discusses recommended physical plan improvements with superintendent.		47.06	29.41	23.53		32.35	26.47	41.18	

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 61. Budgetary Limits and Instructional Materials and Equipment

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Informs central office in writing of instructional materials and equipment needs.	*	<u>64.86</u>	<u>27.03</u>	<u>8.11</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
2. Requires teachers to prioritize their materials and equipment needs.	*	<u>48.65</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>8.11</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>5.41</u>	
3. Prioritizes instructional materials purchases.	*	<u>59.46</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
4. Evaluates currently used instructional materials.	*	<u>51.35</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>2.70</u>	<u>53.76</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
5. Periodically collects instructional materials and equipment needs from staff.	*	<u>48.65</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>43.24</u>	<u>51.35</u>	<u>5.41</u>	
6. Plans for instructional materials and equipment purchases on a rotating basis for each academic area.	<u>5.41</u>	<u>37.84</u>	<u>37.84</u>	<u>18.92</u>	<u>32.43</u>	<u>48.65</u>	<u>13.51</u>	<u>5.41</u>
7. Discusses results of instructional materials needs survey with teachers.	*	<u>48.65</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>5.41</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>56.76</u>	<u>2.70</u>	
8. Seeks outside funds (e.g., from PTA, Federal sources, etc.) to supplement instructional materials and equipment budget.	*	<u>54.05</u>	<u>27.03</u>	<u>18.92</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>32.43</u>	<u>13.51</u>	
9. Contrasts available instructional materials with projected needs data supplied by teachers.		<u>48.65</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>10.81</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>54.05</u>	<u>16.81</u>	
10. Plans instructional materials budget on teacher input.	<u>2.70</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>40.54</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>35.14</u>	<u>45.95</u>	<u>16.22</u>	<u>2.70</u>
								<u>350</u>

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 61. Budgetary Limits and Instructional Materials and Equipment

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
11. Identifies current budgetary limits for purchasing instructional materials.	* 2.70	56.76	32.43	8.11	49.65	43.24	5.11	2.70
12. Plans for purchase and/or renovation of instructional materials and equipment within budgetary limits.	* 2.70	54.05	35.14	8.11	40.54	54.05	2.70	2.70
13. Determines guidelines for school purchases.	* 2.70	62.16	24.32	10.81	48.65	40.54	5.11	2.70
14. Informs staff in writing of procedures to be followed in requisitioning instructional materials and equipment.	* 2.70	51.35	29.73	16.22	35.14	37.84	21.62	5.41
15. Plans purchasing system for school.	2.70	48.65	27.03	21.62	29.75	45.95	21.62	2.70
16. Informs teachers of instructional materials budget.	* 2.70	56.76	29.73	10.81	51.35	37.84	8.11	2.70
17. Follows requisitioning procedures specified by central office.	* 5.41	72.97	18.92	2.70	64.86	29.73	2.70	2.70
18. Appoints representatives by grade or subject area to collect data on most critical materials and equipment needs.	2.70	43.24	37.84	16.22	40.54	40.54	16.22	2.70
19. Adjusts total budget to accommodate instructional materials and equipment purchases.	2.70	48.65	37.84	10.81	35.14	51.35	10.81	2.70
20. Maintains accurate records of all instructional materials purchased.	* 16.22	62.16	16.22	5.41	61.16	18.92	2.70	16.22

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 62. Legally Required Budgets

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Evaluates budgetary requirements relative to school needs.		58.33	22.22	19.44		52.78	22.22	25.00	
2. Communicates projected fiscal budgets to Central Office.		41.67	33.33	25.00		36.11	27.78	36.11	
3. Plans system for collecting and recording financial data used to develop budget.		52.78	19.44	27.78		38.89	27.78	33.33	
4. Prepares projected school budget based on examination of previous expenditures and anticipated needs consistent with legal requirements.		47.22	27.78	25.00		41.67	19.44	38.89	
5. Determines allocation of funds based on school program area needs.		50.00	30.56	19.44		44.44	25.00	30.56	
6. Discusses proposed budgets with board of education.	5.56	30.56	19.44	44.44		25.00	22.22	47.22	5.56
7. Collects data to document needed items in budget.		47.22	25.00	27.78		39.89	25.00	36.11	

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 63. Authorized Board of Education Budgets and the Purchase of Services and Materials

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Discusses with Board of Education and superintendent current and proposed budgets.	2.70	37.84	35.14	24.31		13.51	54.05	29.73	2.70
2. Plans budget on projected needs data obtained from staff.	2.70	43.24	35.14	18.92		27.03	54.05	16.22	2.70
3. Collects information from staff regarding the adequacy of current budget allocations.	2.70	37.84	40.54	18.92		18.92	64.86	13.51	2.70
4. Decides which areas of the budget require increased funding for next year.	* 2.70	56.76	24.32	16.22		27.03	51.35	18.92	2.70
5. Periodically evaluates the adequacy of budgeted allocations related to school, staff, and student needs.	2.70	37.84	48.15	10.81		27.03	59.46	10.81	2.70
6. Implements purchase requests within limits imposed by line-items in authorized budget.	* 2.70	54.05	29.73	13.51		40.54	51.35	5.41	2.70
7. Discusses with teachers and other staff all line items in authorized budget.	2.70	40.54	43.24	13.51		29.73	48.65	18.92	2.70

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 64. Superintendent and Fiscal Audit Information

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Countersigns all checks drawn on the school account.	* 2.78	75.00	13.89	8.33	80.56	8.33	8.33	2.78
2. Selects most appropriate individual to assume authority for maintenance of financial records.	* 5.56	86.11	5.56	2.78	80.56	11.11	2.78	5.56
3. Reports required fiscal audit information to superintendent.	* 5.56	80.56	11.11	2.78	66.67	25.00	2.78	5.56
4. Collects fiscal information required by superintendent.	* 5.56	75.00	11.11	8.33	63.89	22.22	8.33	5.56
5. Plans system for collecting and recording fiscal audit information required by superintendent.	* 2.78	77.78	16.67	2.78	69.44	22.22	5.56	2.78
6. Periodically assesses accuracy of fiscal data being collected and recorded.	* 5.56	69.44	19.44	5.56	58.33	27.78	5.56	8.33
7. Maintains up-to-date comprehensive fiscal records.	* 5.56	86.11	8.33		77.78	19.44		2.78
8. Submits quarterly financial reports to central office.	* 5.56	80.56	5.56	8.33	69.44	19.44	5.56	5.56
9. Requires annual financial audit of school records.	* 5.56	94.44			80.56	11.11	2.78	5.56

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 65. Budgetary Guidelines and School Activities

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Distributes available monies to student activities on the basis of need for financial support.	* 2.63	50.00	34.21	13.16	44.74	31.58	18.42	5.26
2. Determines policies for the use of student fees in student activities program.	5.26	47.37	31.58	15.79	31.58	34.21	26.32	7.89
3. Appoints a committee to evaluate the use of monies allocated to support various school activities.	2.63	15.79	42.11	39.47	15.79	28.95	50.00	5.26
4. Plans budget on the basis of projected support needed for various school activities.	* 2.63	63.16	18.42	15.79	39.47	39.47	13.16	7.89
5. Monitors the use of school funds by various school clubs and organizations.	*	76.32	13.16	10.53	60.53	26.32	10.53	2.63
6. Prioritizes student activities based on available financial support.	2.63	47.37	36.84	13.16	31.58	47.37	15.79	5.26
7. Plans a system for ensuring that allocated monies for student activities are spent according to guidelines.	* 2.63	68.42	15.79	13.16	55.26	31.58	7.89	5.26
8. Projects budget for student activities for the entire school year.	* 2.63	55.26	26.32	15.79	39.47	31.58	23.68	5.26
9. Explains budget guidelines to staff responsible for directing various school activities.	*	55.26	28.95	75.79	42.11	39.47	15.79	2.63

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 65. Budgetary Guidelines and School Activities

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE				
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 2.63	52.63	28.95	15.79	10.	Compares prepared budgetary allocation for school activities with funds appropriated in current fiscal budget.	31.58	42.11	21.05	5.26	
* 63.16	23.68	13.16	11.	Collects information on budgetary guidelines from central office.	50.00	36.84	13.16			
2.63	36.68	36.84	23.68	12.	Evaluates school activities based on a "cost-benefit" analysis.	15.79	42.11	36.84	5.26	
7.89	36.84	28.95	26.32	13.	Establishes discretionary fund for use in student	23.68	39.47	26.32	10.53	

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 66. School Budget and Legal Requirement.

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 2.78	83.33	83.33	8.33	5.56	86.11	8.33	2.78	2.78
* 2.86	60.00	60.00	31.43	5.71	51.43	37.14	8.57	2.86
1. Maintains up-to-date file of purchase invoices.								
2. Matches allocation of school funds to needs assessment data.								
3. Evaluates accuracy of financial records.								
4. Plans school budgets according to legal requirements.								
5. Requests financial audits as required by law.								
6. Obtains written receipts for all school funds received and dispensed.								
7. Discusses legal requirements affecting budget expenditures with staff.								
8. Maintains complete and accurate records of appropriated funds and expenditures.								
* 2.78	83.33	83.33	8.33	5.56	86.11	8.33	2.78	2.78
* 2.78	80.56	80.56	13.89	2.78	72.22	22.22	2.78	2.78
* 2.78	83.33	83.33	8.33	5.56	52.78	33.33	11.11	2.78
* 2.78	88.89	88.89	5.56	2.78	86.11	11.11	—	2.78
* 2.78	47.22	47.22	44.44	5.56	36.11	41.67	19.44	2.78
* 2.78	91.67	91.67	—	5.56	80.56	11.11	5.56	2.78

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 67. Financial Reports and Legal Guidelines

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1.	Decides on methods for collecting and recording data needed for financial reports.	2.86	42.86	45.71	8.57	42.86	45.71	11.43	—
2.	Discusses legal guidelines affecting financial reports with central office staff.	2.86	48.57	37.14	11.73	34.29	34.29	28.57	2.86
3.	Evaluates accuracy of financial reports being maintained in school according to legal guidelines.	* 2.86	74.29	17.14	5.71	60.00	28.57	11.43	—
4.	Maintains up-to-date and accurate accounting records.	*	91.43	8.57	—	85.71	11.43	—	2.86
5.	Submits quarterly reports as required by central office.	* 2.86	71.43	22.86	2.86	65.71	25.71	5.71	2.86
6.	Plans system for collecting data needed to make financial reports.	* 2.86	68.57	20.00	8.75	54.29	31.43	14.29	—
7.	Secures copy of legal guidelines for financial reporting.	* 2.86	54.29	34.29	8.57	45.71	34.29	20.00	—

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 68. State Department of Education Requirements for Bookkeeping and Accounting

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Selects an accounting system consistent with State Department of Education requirements.	* 2.94	73.53	20.59	2.94	70.59	14.71	11.76	2.94
2. Plans in-service sessions to inform responsible staff of State Department guidelines affecting the school's bookkeeping and accounting system.	2.94	38.24	35.29	23.53	35.29	29.41	32.35	2.94
3. Secures copy of State Department of Education handbook specifying bookkeeping and accounting systems.	2.94	29.41	38.24	29.41	23.53	29.41	44.12	2.94
4. Discusses State Department guidelines affecting the school's bookkeeping and accounting system with staff.	2.94	29.41	26.47	41.18	23.53	20.59	52.94	2.94
5. Utilizes State Department of Education requirements when reviewing all bookkeeping and financial reports.	2.94	38.24	35.29	23.53	26.47	32.35	38.24	2.94
6. Periodically assesses the degree to which bookkeeping and accounting systems are consistent with State Department of Education requirements.	2.94	29.41	44.12	23.53	20.59	41.18	35.29	2.94
7. Informs staff on State Department policy changes affecting the accounting and bookkeeping system.	2.94	26.47	35.29	35.29	23.53	47.06	2.94	—
8. Publishes State Department guidelines to be used in purchasing materials for the school.	8.82	29.41	29.41	32.35	26.47	17.65	47.06	8.82

FISCAL MANAGEMENT

FACT 69. Delegation of Authority for Internal Accounting

	IMPORTANCE					FREQUENCY OF USE				
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable		Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response	
1. Collects information on data needed for internal accounting purposes.	2.94	38.24	35.29	23.53		41.18	38.24	17.65	2.94	
2. Discusses internal accounting responsibilities with office personnel.	2.94	44.12	44.12	8.82		35.29	52.94	8.82	2.94	
3. Appoints a committee to compile and prioritize budget requests.	2.94	23.53	35.29	38.24		17.65	35.29	44.12	2.94	
4. Selects most qualified person to assume authority for internal accounting system.	2.94	38.24	44.12	14.71		32.35	47.06	17.65	2.94	
5. Discusses the use of purchase order forms with teachers and other staff.	2.94	29.41	52.94	14.71		26.47	52.94	17.65	2.94	
6. Designs internal bookkeeping system with appropriate personnel.	* 2.94	55.88	32.35	8.82		47.06	38.24	11.76	2.94	
7. Explains budget guidelines to staff.	2.94	41.18	29.41	26.47		32.35	32.35	32.35	2.94	
8. Appoints a supervisor responsible for each source of funds in the school's budget.	2.94	26.47	26.47	44.12		20.59	20.59	55.88	2.94	
9. Evaluates financial reports made by accounting personnel.	* 2.94	55.88	23.53	17.65		44.12	38.24	14.71	2.94	
10. Informs staff of internal accounting policies.	2.94	44.12	26.47	26.47		44.12	23.53	29.41	2.94	

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES & OPERATIONS

FACT 70. Superintendent and School Staff Tenure/Dismissal

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Maintains written evaluations of all personnel.	*	75.00	19.44	5.56	63.89	33.33	2.78	
2. Discusses evaluations with individual staff members.	*	69.44	25.00	5.56	58.33	36.11	5.56	
3. Periodically assesses the accuracy of data being gathered to be used in staff tenure/dismissal decisions.	*	66.67	19.94	13.89	47.22	33.33	19.44	
4. Designs procedures for evaluating staff members.	*	58.33	27.78	13.89	36.11	41.67	22.22	
5. Provides superintendent with written recommendations regarding tenure/dismissal together with supportive documentation.	* 2.78	83.33	8.33	5.56	47.22	25.00	25.00	2.78
6. Collects suggestions from staff concerning methods for conducting staff evaluations.	2.78	41.67	38.89	16.67	38.89	30.56	27.78	2.78
7. Selects appropriate methods for evaluating staff members.	* 2.78	61.11	27.78	8.33	47.22	33.33	16.67	2.78
8. Maintains records of individual staff evaluation conferences.	* 2.78	69.44	25.00	2.78	50.00	44.44	2.78	2.78
9. Periodically evaluates methods being used to gather data to make staff tenure/dismissal decisions.	* 2.78	55.56	22.22	19.44	47.22	33.33	16.67	2.78

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 71. Organization of School Staff and System Educational Goals

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Appoints staff committee to make recommendations for procedures to implement system goals in the school.	5.56	30.56	50.00	13.89	19.44	50.00	25.00	5.56
2. Plans with system-wide curriculum director in-service program for teachers on methods useful in implementing system goals.	* 5.56	41.67	52.78		38.89	47.22	8.33	5.56
3. Collects suggestions from staff on most appropriate methods to be used in implementing system-wide goals.	5.56	36.11	50.00	8.33	27.78	51.11	5.56	5.56
4. Discusses system goals with staff.	* 8.33	58.33	27.78	5.56	47.22	38.89	8.33	5.56
5. Periodically evaluates organization of school staff relative to the implementation of system-wide goals.	* 5.56	55.56	33.33	5.56	41.67	44.44	8.33	5.56
6. Selects appropriate staff members to assume authority for implementing system goals.	5.56	44.44	44.44	5.56	33.33	50.00	11.11	5.56

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 72. Board of Education Recommendations and the Revision of Educational Plans

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Appoints staff committee to review board recommendations relative to implications for program changes.	5.26	23.68	44.14	26.32	18.42	44.74	31.58	5.26
2. Discusses board of education recommendations with superintendent.	2.63	39.47	28.95	28.95	26.32	34.21	39.47	—
3. Discusses board of education recommendations with staff.	* 2.63	60.53	15.79	21.05	44.74	39.47	15.79	—
4. Designs curriculum objectives incorporating board of education recommendations.	* 2.63	55.26	31.58	7.89	39.47	42.11	13.16	2.63
5. Collects suggestions from staff as to the most effective methods for implementing board of education recommendations.	* 2.63	57.89	26.32	13.16	36.84	36.84	23.68	2.63
6. Employs consultant to assist in implementing program changes recommended by board of education.	—	28.95	42.11	28.95	15.79	44.74	39.47	—
7. Decides on which areas of school program need modification in light of board of education recommendations.	5.26	42.11	31.58	18.42	21.05	52.53	18.42	5.26
8. Assesses current school program in light of board of education recommendations.	* 5.26	57.89	26.32	10.53	28.95	60.53	5.26	5.26

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SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 73. Compatibility of System and School Goals and Objectives

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Discusses with department heads how programs can be modified to fit system goals.	2.78	44.44	44.44	8.33	25.00	63.89	8.33	2.78
2. Designs a system for collecting data on compatibility of system-wide and school goals.	2.78	27.78	47.22	22.22	13.89	50.00	33.33	2.78
3. Evaluates existing program goals to determine if they are compatible with system goals.	* 2.78	50.00	38.89	8.33	30.56	52.78	13.89	2.78
4. Appoints subject matter area committee to formulate goals and objectives consistent with school district goals.	* 2.78	50.00	33.33	13.89	30.56	47.22	19.44	2.78
5. Identifies ways to modify school goals in order to make them compatible with system goals.	2.78	44.44	41.67	11.11	27.78	50.00	19.44	2.78
6. Determines school programs needing modification in order to be compatible with system-wide goals.	* 2.78	50.00	36.11	11.11	22.22	55.56	19.44	2.78
7. Discusses system-wide goals with staff.	* 2.78	61.11	30.56	5.56	25.00	63.89	8.33	2.78
8. Obtains copy of system-wide goals from central office.	* 2.78	72.22	16.67	8.33	36.11	47.22	11.11	5.56
9. Appoints subject matter area committee to review system and school goals to assess their compatibility.	2.78	38.89	33.33	25.00	22.22	52.78	22.22	2.78

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 74. Staff Decision-Making Responsibilities

		IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
		No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
*	1. Provides leadership staff with a written description of their responsibilities and duties.	—	65.79	26.32	7.89	39.47	39.47	21.05	—
—	2. Collects data from staff on extent to which they understand duties and responsibilities.	—	47.37	42.11	10.53	28.95	47.37	23.68	—
*	3. Designs a communication system for clarifying staff responsibilities.	—	47.37	44.74	7.89	28.95	55.26	15.79	—
2.63	4. Requires leadership staff to delineate responsibilities and duties to their personnel.	2.63	44.21	44.74	18.42	28.95	57.89	10.53	2.63
* 2.63	5. Matches staff qualifications with decision-making responsibilities.	* 2.63	52.63	39.47	2.63	44.74	44.74	5.26	5.26
2.63	6. Evaluates extent to which staff implement their decision-making responsibilities.	2.63	36.84	44.14	15.79	26.32	60.53	10.53	2.63
* 2.63	7. Decides which staff decision-making responsibilities need clarification.	* 2.63	39.47	52.63	2.63	23.68	60.53	10.53	2.63
*	8. Discusses job responsibilities with staff.	*	68.42	28.95	2.63	39.47	57.89	2.63	—

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 75. Superintendent and Recommendations for Physical Facility Improvement

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
* 1. Requests superintendent to visit school to inspect physical facilities.	5.26	50.00	31.58	18.42	26.32	47.37	23.68	2.63
2. Encourages parents to report high priority maintenance needs to superintendent.	5.26	15.79	23.68	55.26	2.63	36.84	55.26	5.26
* 3. Collects suggestions from staff regarding needed physical facilities improvement.	5.26	52.63	42.11	5.26	28.95	63.16	7.89	—
4. Designs system for collecting data on condition of physical plant to be used in making recommendations to superintendent.	2.63	31.47	31.58	26.32	23.68	44.74	28.95	2.63
* 5. Periodically evaluates the condition of the physical facilities together with custodial staff.	—	60.53	34.21	5.26	44.74	50.00	5.26	—
* 6. Prioritizes maintenance needs.	—	71.05	26.32	2.63	52.63	44.74	2.63	—
* 7. Selects maintenance problems to be reported to the central office.	2.63	68.42	26.32	2.63	47.37	44.74	5.26	2.63
* 8. Files maintenance requisitions with superintendent.	—	63.16	26.32	10.53	52.65	42.11	5.26	—
* 9. Discusses maintenance problems with superintendent.	2.63	65.79	15.79	15.79	39.47	47.37	10.53	2.63

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 76. System Assigned Subject Matter Specialists

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Discusses the services provided by subject matter specialists with teachers.	* 2.63	63.16	26.52	7.89	28.95	57.89	10.53	2.63
2. Arranges for classroom visitation by subject matter specialists to observe classroom practices and make recommendations to teachers.	*	50.00	36.84	13.16	28.95	55.26	15.79	—
3. Evaluates contributions of subject matter specialists by surveying teachers' opinions.	2.63	39.47	44.74	13.16	23.68	63.18	10.53	2.63
4. Plans in-service meetings for teachers to familiarize them with services offered by subject matter specialists employed by the school system.	*	50.00	36.84	13.16	23.68	60.53	15.79	—
5. Obtains monthly reports from subject matter specialists regarding their work with individual students.	2.63	21.05	39.47	36.84	15.79	50.00	31.58	2.63
6. Discusses subject matter specialists' recommendations with teachers.	2.63	44.74	36.84	13.16	18.42	68.42	7.89	2.63
7. Appoints a committee for evaluating services of subject matter specialists.	2.63	18.42	26.32	50.00	2.63	44.74	47.37	2.63
8. Determines which teachers need to meet with subject matter specialists.	2.63	34.21	42.11	21.05	21.05	60.53	15.79	2.63

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 77. Superintendent and Recommendations Concerning Prospective Employees

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Appoints committee to screen prospective employees.	5.26	13.16	36.84	44.74	10.53	21.05	63.16	5.26
2. Selects most qualified employees from those available.	*	73.68	21.05	5.26	57.89	36.84	5.26	—
3. Matches qualifications of employees with job requirements.	*	71.05	26.32	2.63	60.53	34.11	—	5.26
4. Reports recommendations regarding prospective employees to superintendent in writing.	*	2.63	55.26	23.68	18.42	44.74	7.89	2.63
5. Schedules interviews with prospective employees.	*	2.63	73.68	18.42	5.26	73.68	21.05	2.63
6. Obtains prospective employee files from central office.	5.26	44.74	31.58	15.79	36.84	42.11	13.16	5.26
7. Discusses recommendations regarding prospective employees with superintendent.	*	2.63	55.26	28.95	13.16	42.11	39.47	2.63
8. Periodically evaluates prospective employee selection methods.	2.63	31.58	47.37	18.42	26.32	47.37	23.68	2.63
9. Determines qualifications needed by prospective employees for a particular position.	* 5.26	60.53	26.32	7.89	47.37	39.47	7.89	5.26
10. Prioritizes school staffing needs.	* 2.70	70.27	24.32	2.70	48.65	43.24	2.70	5.41
11. Collects information about staffing needs from department heads.	2.70	45.95	32.43	18.92	32.43	45.95	13.51	8.11

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 78. School Board Policies and School Personnel

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Collects school-personnel policy statements issued by school board.	* 80.00	20.00	—	—	62.86	31.43	5.71	—
2. Designs a system for communicating school board policies to staff.	* 68.57	28.57	2.86	—	62.86	34.29	2.86	—
3. Determines most appropriate methods for communicating school board policies to staff.	* 62.96	34.29	2.86	—	54.29	37.14	8.57	—
4. Posts copy of school board policies on teachers' bulletin board.	* 2.86	51.43	17.14	28.57	45.71	25.71	25.71	2.86
5. Appoints a committee to review school board policies as they affect personnel.	5.71	20.00	22.86	51.43	11.43	31.43	57.14	—
6. Distributes written copies of board policies to all school personnel.	* 82.86	14.29	2.86	—	77.14	14.29	8.57	—
7. Discusses school board policies with staff at faculty meetings.	* 71.43	28.57	—	—	57.14	42.86	—	—
8. Assesses the extent to which staff are adhering to current school board policies.	* 65.71	28.57	5.71	—	51.43	40.00	8.57	—

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 79. Superintendent and Planning System Educational Goals

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Encourages superintendent to discuss system-wide goals with staff.	—	<u>41.18</u>	<u>41.18</u>	<u>17.65</u>	<u>23.53</u>	<u>52.94</u>	<u>23.53</u>	—
2. Schedules meetings with superintendent to plan system-wide educational goals.	—	<u>23.53</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>26.47</u>	<u>14.71</u>	<u>52.94</u>	<u>32.35</u>	—
3. Determines which system-wide educational goals are most relevant for his particular school.	*	<u>50.00</u>	<u>38.24</u>	<u>11.76</u>	<u>47.06</u>	<u>44.12</u>	<u>8.82</u>	—
4. Appoints faculty committee to make recommendations concerning desired system-wide goals.	—	<u>35.29</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>14.71</u>	<u>35.29</u>	<u>41.18</u>	<u>20.59</u>	<u>2.94</u>
5. Makes suggestions to superintendent regarding system educational goals.	—	<u>38.24</u>	<u>50.00</u>	<u>11.76</u>	<u>23.53</u>	<u>52.94</u>	<u>23.53</u>	—
6. Evaluates compatibility of system-wide goals with the school's goals.	*	<u>50.00</u>	<u>35.29</u>	<u>14.71</u>	<u>38.24</u>	<u>44.12</u>	<u>17.65</u>	—
7. Collects suggestions from community for designing system-wide goals.	—	<u>32.35</u>	<u>38.24</u>	<u>29.41</u>	<u>23.53</u>	<u>44.12</u>	<u>32.35</u>	—
8. Assesses the extent to which system-wide goals are operationalized in the school.	—	<u>26.47</u>	<u>47.06</u>	<u>26.47</u>	<u>29.41</u>	<u>44.12</u>	<u>26.47</u>	—
9. Collects suggestions from staff for designing system-wide goals.	*	<u>32.35</u>	<u>58.82</u>	<u>8.82</u>	<u>32.35</u>	<u>55.88</u>	<u>11.76</u>	—

SYSTEM-WIDE POLICIES AND OPERATIONS

FACT 80. Long Range System Planning and Current School Problems

	IMPORTANCE				FREQUENCY OF USE			
	No Response	Essential	Highly Desirable	Desirable	Very Often	Frequently	Rarely	No Response
1. Identifies and defines school problems by meeting with staff.	* 2.78	66.67	30.56	—	50.00	36.11	11.11	2.78
2. Conducts formal survey of student opinion concerning school problems.	2.78	13.89	47.22	36.11	13.89	41.67	41.67	2.78
3. Appoints an advisory committee to identify school problems.	2.78	22.22	61.11	13.89	19.44	52.78	25.00	2.78
4. Determines which school problems are related to long range system plans.	* 2.78	33.33	61.11	2.78	19.44	55.56	22.22	2.78
5. Discusses with superintendent the evidence of identified school problems in long range district plans.	2.78	47.22	38.89	11.11	22.22	50.00	25.00	2.78
6. Conducts a needs assessment to identify existing school problems.	* 2.78	44.44	47.22	5.56	33.33	44.44	19.44	2.78
7. Communicates school needs assessment data to central office for use in long range system planning.	2.78	36.11	50.00	11.11	30.56	44.44	22.22	2.78
8. Designs a system for assessing existing school problems.	2.78	22.22	63.89	11.11	25.00	47.22	25.00	2.78
9. Identifies and defines school problems by meeting with students.	2.78	19.44	47.22	30.56	22.22	36.11	38.89	2.78

APPENDIX D

SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE¹ MEANS AND STANDARD
DEVIATIONS FOR RATINGS OF COMPETENCY INDICATOR ITEMS
DERIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTION SURVEY -
PRINCIPAL FORM, GROUPED BY FUNCTIONAL AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY

¹"Composite" represents scores based on the Total School Sample
(35 elementary and 10 secondary principals)

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.091	0.709	1. Provides variety of instructional materials to meet individual student needs.	3.884	0.697
3.814	0.880	2. Selects instructional materials based on individual student needs.	3.791	0.742
3.659	0.987	3. Conducts student needs assessment.	3.667	0.816
4.273	0.788	4. Plans class schedules to meet individual student needs.	4.047	0.722
4.523	0.664	5. Orients staff to the need to take into account individual student differences.	3.886	0.784
3.932	0.789	6. Evaluates student needs based on formal and informal teacher observations.	3.864	0.734
3.389	1.536	7. Conducts vision and hearing tests.	4.067	1.081
3.595	0.964	8. Plans a program to evaluate student abilities.	3.634	0.767
3.488	0.768	9. Evaluates the effectiveness of both subjective and objective grading procedures.	3.476	0.634
3.864	0.955	10. Discusses student performance criteria with teachers at grade level and/or departmental meetings.	3.773	0.859

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.488	0.827	11. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.	3.571	0.703
3.762	0.983	12. Formulates grading practices with teachers.	3.795	0.801
3.595	1.106	13. Collects suggestions concerning student performance criteria from teaching staff.	3.561	1.001
4.636	0.750	14. Encourages teachers to consider individual differences when evaluating student progress.	4.068	0.925
3.545	0.975	15. Discusses minimally acceptable academic performance standards with teachers.	3.488	0.798
4.386	0.655	76. Encourages teachers to plan individualized instructional programs.	3.955	0.834
4.068	0.846	77. Provides a variety of instructional programs to meet individual learner needs.	3.818	0.756
3.628	1.092	78. Selects diagnostic procedures to aid in the identification of student needs.	3.878	0.678
3.366	1.157	79. Designs curriculum based on the results of needs assessment.	3.641	0.903

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.390	1.022	80. Conducts a follow-up study to determine the extent to which school curricula have met student needs.	3.450	0.846
3.643	0.906	81. Determines desirable curriculum changes based on classroom observation, teacher discussion, etc.	3.619	0.825
4.333	0.754	82. Encourages teachers to generate new curriculum ideas.	3.976	0.811
4.023	0.771	99. Discusses problems of specific consistently failing students with teachers.	3.953	0.785
3.286	1.154	100. Identifies the needs of consistently failing students by conducting a needs assessment.	3.359	0.873
4.227	0.711	101. Encourages teachers to try new and innovative teaching methods in helping the consistently failing student.	3.886	0.754
3.636	0.942	102. Evaluates alternative plans for meeting the needs of consistently failing students.	3.558	0.796
3.568	1.065	125. Discusses with faculty the design and use of instruments used to evaluate instructional program.	3.488	1.009
3.465	0.984	126. Assesses teacher-implemented instructional evaluation programs.	3.548	0.942

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>X̄</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>X̄</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.750	0.967	127. Discusses with teachers those instructional skills for which they are to be held accountable.	3.773	0.859
3.651	0.973	128. Discusses program evaluation methods with faculty.	3.690	0.780
3.476	0.890	129. Selects most appropriate methods for evaluating instructional program and teaching effectiveness.	3.405	0.857
3.488	0.840	130. Plans an instructional evaluation system.	3.512	0.898
3.951	1.117	144. Appoints teachers to serve on curriculum committee.	4.256	0.850
3.810	1.153	145. Works with curriculum committee to establish goals.	4.128	0.833
3.860	0.990	146. Surveys current usage of instructional materials in schools.	4.043	0.825
3.714	0.918	147. Evaluates effectiveness of instructional materials currently being used in school.	3.625	0.868
3.905	0.878	179. Discusses problems in evaluating classroom instructional climate with teachers.	3.857	0.952
4.000	0.889	180. Evaluates instructional climate by observing in the classroom.	4.023	0.902
3.647	1.063	184. Discusses results of school testing program with teachers.	3.814	0.982

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.068	0.974	196. Plans individual teacher conferences to discuss their instructional effectiveness.	4.159	0.680
4.023	0.849	197. Periodically observes teacher-student classroom interaction.	4.045	0.776
3.727	0.899	198. Selects most appropriate procedures for assessing teaching method effectiveness.	3.682	0.983
3.767	1.020	215. Assesses extent to which master schedules reflect the optimal use of staff resources.	4.000	0.765
3.929	0.894	216. Collects data on staff and curriculum organization needs.	3.976	0.841
3.950	1.260	217. Requests recommendations from departments concerning the master schedule.	4.324	0.747
4.000	0.934	218. Designs curriculum organization for the optimal utilization of staff.	4.225	0.698
4.136	0.795	219. Discusses with teachers characteristics of environment conducive to learning.	4.091	0.772
4.000	0.889	220. Visits classrooms to observe classroom learning environments.	4.068	0.846
4.045	0.834	221. Judges which teachers need help in designing better classroom environments.	4.023	0.762

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.326	0.969	227. Maintains safe, secure, and confidential records of test data.	4.372	0.900
4.364	0.865	228. Requests teachers to identify students in need of special diagnostic testing.	4.341	0.888
3.837	1.022	229. Discusses test results with teachers.	3.884	0.981
3.419	1.118	230. Evaluates degree to which currently used tests are measuring school objectives.	3.537	1.120
3.591	0.948	253. Plans in-service training to help teachers develop skills necessary for solving instructional problems.	3.682	0.857
3.773	0.961	254. Observes teachers in classrooms in order to identify instructional problem solving needing improvement.	3.860	0.804
3.767	0.895	255. Periodically discusses classroom goals with teachers.	3.884	0.793
4.091	0.936	260. Encourages teachers to work together in modifying curriculum.	4.159	0.834
3.190	1.273	261. Schedules released time for teachers to plan for and revise courses during regular school day.	3.725	1.109

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.405	1.149	262. Organizes faculty committees to evaluate curriculum content.	3.725	0.933
3.537	0.897	265. Assesses extent to which curriculum content is perceived as being relevant by students, teachers, and business and community members.	3.537	0.897
3.357	1.144	266. Appoints faculty committee to review curriculum content and organization and recommends needed changes.	3.675	0.888
3.381	1.035	267. Discusses with teachers which procedures for evaluating both short and long range instructional objectives are to be employed.	3.683	0.850
4.098	1.136	268. Maintains a system for continuous recording of achievement test data, grades, and other evaluative information.	4.250	1.056
3.595	1.149	269. Plans a system for evaluating student progress toward instructional objectives.	3.850	0.921
3.628	1.215	270. Periodically evaluates student achievement using standardized tests.	3.786	1.071
3.600	1.150	271. Decides what methods are to be used in evaluating progress toward instructional objectives.	3.865	0.822

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Curriculum/Instruction" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.829	1.022	292. Discusses curriculum content and organization with staff.	3.951	0.973
3.829	1.138	311. Determines which educational programs need revision based on parent, teacher, and student input.	4.025	0.832
3.829	1.046	312. Discusses educational program changes with parents.	4.049	0.865
3.951	1.024	313. Plans new educational programs with central office personnel.	4.171	0.738
4.214	0.898	314. Discusses educational program changes with teachers.	4.286	0.708
3.524	1.018	315. Reviews student test data to determine need for new curricula.	3.690	1.000
3.610	0.972	316. Reviews community background, present programs, and current course offerings to determine need for new curricula.	3.825	0.712
3.857	0.926	317. Discusses student interests with teachers.	4.000	0.765

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{Y}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.568	0.900	16. Provides staff with written information concerning salary schedules.	4.791	0.466
3.953	1.308	17. Seeks clarification from central office concerning salary schedules.	4.732	0.593
4.000	0.845	20. Encourages teachers to use in-class methods to highlight student achievements.	3.837	0.871
3.909	0.772	35. Discusses instructional objectives with individual teachers.	3.818	0.786
4.023	0.821	36. Provides necessary teaching aids.	4.023	0.821
3.535	0.735	37. Selects appropriate methods for assisting teachers in developing more effective practices for attaining instructional objectives.	3.395	0.728
3.773	0.912	38. Collects information concerning teaching practices by observing teaching in the classroom.	3.864	0.795
4.205	0.851	39. Informs teachers of available instructional resources.	4.045	0.888
4.395	1.027	40. Provides each teacher with a curriculum guide.	4.146	1.038
3.698	0.914	41. Supervises teachers in the classroom.	3.721	0.766

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.023	0.886	42. Schedules teacher meetings by grade level or department to discuss instructional practices.	4.163	0.754
3.791	0.804	43. Develops a system in which teachers work cooperatively in implementing instructional objectives.	3.744	0.902
3.690	1.093	90. Periodically meets with staff to discuss and evaluate assignments.	3.929	0.894
4.238	0.958	91. Discusses duties and responsibilities with staff prior to assignment.	4.238	0.726
4.220	0.822	92. Matches personnel with list of task responsibilities.	4.225	0.620
4.439	1.001	93. Delegates authority for classroom operation to teacher according to system policies.	4.561	0.634
4.357	0.759	94. Selects personnel for specific job functions on the basis of staff abilities and skills and requirements of tasks to be assigned.	4.381	0.623
4.581	0.587	95. Makes himself available for conferences to staff members with decision-making authority.	4.571	0.084

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.605	0.903	96. Delegates authority for lunch room operation to lunch room manager according to system policies.	4.744	0.581
3.976	1.158	97. Informs staff members of assigned authority via memo, newsletter, letter, or other written communications.	4.190	0.943
4.488	0.985	98. Delegates authority for operation of library to librarian.	4.558	0.765
4.273	0.949	116. Explains to teachers the importance of membership in professional organizations and continued professional growth.	3.932	0.925
4.227	1.075	117. Encourages staff to join, and participate, in professional organizations.	3.841	0.963
4.227	1.008	118. Explains professional benefits accruing to members of professional organizations during faculty meetings, e.g. legal protection, special insurance plans, etc.	4.233	0.751
4.473	0.788	119. Participates in professional improvement activities with teachers.	4.091	0.830
4.136	1.091	120. Informs teachers about the various state, local, and national organizations.	3.795	1.025

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.068	0.846	121. Publicly recognizes and commends teachers for professional activities and accomplishments.	4.095	0.906
4.442	0.666	124. Encourages teacher feedback on school operations in faculty/department/grade level meetings.	4.140	0.774
3.595	0.989	133. Evaluates effects of staff participation in formulating school operation policies.	3.690	0.950
3.932	0.974	134. Communicates to staff the importance of their participation in school policy decision-making.	3.818	0.995
3.395	1.312	135. Writes set of school policy statements and develops handbook.	3.842	0.945
3.878	1.077	155. Reviews prospective employee applications in central office files.	4.308	0.655
4.465	0.797	156. Selects most qualified personnel from available applicants.	4.349	0.752
4.581	0.731	157. Interviews prospective employees.	4.419	0.731
4.317	0.986	158. Develops personnel selection priorities using system guidelines and school needs.	4.350	0.736
4.390	0.891	159. Selects employees by matching applicant qualifications to job descriptions.	4.275	0.816

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.452	0.916	160. Informs central office of employee selection decisions.	4.585	0.547
3.750	1.548	161. Requests central office to schedule appointments for tentatively selected employees.	4.250	1.079
3.732	0.775	168. Evaluates attainment of in-service training objectives.	3.805	0.872
3.625	1.079	169. Conducts needs assessment of professional educational staff.	3.846	0.988
3.878	0.980	170. Communicates results of staff evaluation to staff members.	3.878	0.927
3.610	1.115	171. Assigns available specialists to work with staff at in-service training sessions.	3.875	0.883
3.909	0.960	190. Chooses appropriate methods for informing teachers of student rights and responsibilities.	4.000	0.889
3.714	1.402	191. Provides each teacher with a copy of system-wide and school policy handbooks.	4.105	0.894
3.875	0.911	256. Assesses staffs' understanding of system policies and priorities.	3.875	0.822
3.905	0.983	257. Discusses system policies and decisions with individual staff members.	4.071	0.712
3.976	0.987	258. Discusses system policies and priorities with staff.	4.146	0.727

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Staff Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.075	0.997	259. Obtains information regarding current system priorities and policies.	4.300	0.687
3.628	0.874	263. Determines curriculum areas needing modification.	3.558	0.765
3.558	0.959	264. Schedules staff meetings to discuss curriculum content areas where modification is needed.	3.767	0.782
4.205	0.904	273. Discusses results of classroom observations with individual teachers.	4.182	0.815
3.953	1.154	274. Discusses with teachers information to be entered in permanent records.	4.302	0.773
3.325	1.118	275. Collects information from teachers on whether they can correctly interpret data in student cumulative records.	3.487	0.885
3.750	1.515	276. Distributes permanent folders to teachers at beginning of year.	4.263	1.057
3.829	1.243	277. Discusses with teachers the necessity of being "objective" in using permanent records.	4.150	0.864
4.214	1.094	278. Discusses with teachers the importance of "confidentiality" of records.	4.488	0.675

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>		<u>ITEM</u>	<u>EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.455	0.875	45. Informs parents of discipline problems when warranted.	4.341	0.776
4.386	0.784	46. Discusses classroom behavior problems with teachers and students.	4.227	0.803
4.295	0.823	47. Maintains consistency when administering consequences for misbehavior.	4.302	0.674
4.250	0.943	48. Obtains information from a variety of sources when analyzing particular discipline problems.	4.159	0.888
4.048	0.936	49. Prioritizes student discipline problems in need of solution.	3.878	0.927
3.955	0.914	50. Designs specific strategies for handling frequently occurring discipline problems.	3.955	0.939
4.409	0.871	51. Discusses consequences of misbehavior with problem students.	4.136	0.955
4.250	0.866	52. Discusses with teachers the importance of being consistent in disciplinary actions taken.	3.909	0.802
4.091	1.074	53. Requests that all teachers report major rule infractions to the front office.	4.182	0.691
3.977	0.952	54. Works with problem children in designing behavior change and/or prevention strategies.	3.818	0.995

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.295	0.851	55. Arranges for parent-student- teacher conferences when neces- sary to discuss inappropriate student behavior.	4.295	0.795
4.318	0.959	56. Discusses discipline problems with misbehaving students.	4.114	0.970
3.860	1.014	57. Makes school behavioral guide- lines available to students and teachers.	3.833	0.853
3.909	0.960	58. Evaluates the effectiveness of disciplinary actions taken.	3.884	0.879
3.907	1.171	59. Maintains written records of all disciplinary actions taken.	4.075	0.971
4.023	0.976	60. Discusses disciplinary respon- sibilities with individual teachers.	4.023	0.849
3.791	1.036	131. Devises procedures for teachers to report student personnel problems.	3.814	0.852
4.140	0.804	132. Discusses pupil personnel problems with teachers.	4.023	0.886
4.395	0.903	175. Maintains "open door" policy concerning student interaction.	4.262	0.912
4.227	0.803	176. Assesses degree to which stu- dents feel comfortable in informal interaction with principal.	4.045	0.746

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Rating of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

FREQUENCY With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
$\bar{X}$	SD		$\bar{X}$	SD
4.286	0.805	177. Visits students during recess, free periods, lunch, etc.	4.214	0.717
3.953	0.975	178. Selects appropriate methods to encourage informal principal- pupil interaction.	4.048	0.825
3.632	1.025	185. Selects most appropriate me- thods for disseminating occupa- tional/educational information.	3.658	1.047
4.791	0.559	238. Maintains permanent record of daily student attendance.	4.698	0.599
4.098	0.995	239. Evaluates attendance trends in school using student accounting data.	4.250	0.870
3.895	1.247	240. Plans a system of student accounting and attendance.	4.237	0.971
4.390	0.997	241. Collects information on new students, withdrawals, indivi- dual student days absent, indi- vidual days present, and average daily attendance.	4.500	0.751
4.220	1.194	242. Maintains daily, weekly, and monthly records of tardy students.	4.225	1.074
4.093	1.211	243. Reports chronic absentees to visiting teacher.	3.881	1.292
4.475	1.176	244. Communicates monthly attendance report to central office.	4.811	0.462

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Rating of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

FREQUENCY With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task			ITEM	EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
$\bar{X}$	SD			$\bar{X}$	SD
4.439	0.976	245.	Decides on staff responsibilities for maintaining student accounting and attendance records.	4.610	0.628
4.775	0.620	246.	Maintains attendance records according to state guidelines.	4.850	0.533
3.488	0.856	251.	Assesses strengths and weaknesses of various evaluation techniques, procedures, and instruments currently being used in school.	3.558	0.825
3.683	0.960	252.	Selects appropriate procedures for informing staff, parents, and students of evaluation policies.	3.725	0.905
3.690	1.024	272.	Plans system for assessing special needs of school children.	3.619	0.987
4.119	1.131	279.	Discusses with teachers policies for keeping permanent records.	4.405	0.701
4.093	0.895	280.	Meets with teachers periodically to discuss individual children.	4.186	0.764
4.119	1.087	281.	Discusses with teachers the importance of keeping records up to date and complete.	4.167	0.908
4.571	0.801	282.	Makes records available to teachers at all times.	4.548	0.670

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Rating of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>		<u>ITEM</u>	<u>EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.700	1.285	283. Distributes policy statement to teachers about the keeping of permanent records.	4.103	1.021
3.857	1.221	284. Discusses with teachers information to be included in student cumulative records.	4.293	0.716
4.512	0.952	285. Maintains a secure place for storage of cumulative records.	4.707	0.512
3.976	1.239	286. Decides appropriate information to be included in student cumulative records.	4.439	0.743
4.262	1.170	287. Obtains student folder for each student from former school.	4.512	0.810
3.590	1.186	288. Devises guidelines for the inclusion of information in cumulative records.	3.974	0.915
3.756	1.067	289. Evaluates student cumulative records periodically to determine accuracy and completeness.	4.049	0.921
4.341	0.990	290. Delegates authority for obtaining new student records to appropriate staff member.	4.683	0.521
3.975	1.121	291. Discusses with teachers school policies related to the maintenance of student cumulative records.	4.385	0.673
4.293	0.981	318. Attends scheduled inter-and intra- school activities.	4.500	0.555

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Rating of the
 "Pupil Personnel" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.341	0.939	330. Discusses importance of confidentiality of student records with staff.	4.455	0.697
4.023	1.102	331. Discusses information to be entered on student records with staff.	4.209	0.833
3.744	1.093	332. Devises a policy concerning access to student information.	4.070	0.828
3.907	1.065	333. Designs an easily accessible student information system.	4.047	0.872
4.591	0.844	334. Maintains a cumulative folder for each student.	4.705	0.553
3.930	1.033	335. Discusses student information priorities with staff.	4.093	0.811

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Support Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.977	1.035	44. Obtains clarification of legal mandates from central office.	4.163	0.785
4.136	0.930	231. Collects information about school plant needs from custodial staff.	4.182	0.756
4.409	0.923	232. Regularly reports on maintenance problems and solutions to central office.	4.341	0.713
4.103	1.095	233. Prioritizes school plant needs in accordance with budget guidelines.	4.289	0.867
4.227	1.097	234. Develops systematic procedure for reporting school maintenance problems.	4.333	0.754
4.256	0.875	235. Regularly discusses plant maintenance problems with custodial staff.	4.295	0.668
3.463	1.660	236. Requests appropriate authorities to conduct a periodic fire inspection.	4.314	0.993
4.500	0.762	237. Regularly makes informal inspections of buildings and grounds.	4.545	0.548

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "School-Community Interface" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.048	1.058	70. Disseminates information about the school, its students, and programs through school newsletter.	3.951	1.071
3.902	1.044	71. Plans system for principal-parent conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.	4.024	0.987
4.636	0.685	72. Actively participates in PTO and other school/community organizations.	4.545	0.820
4.047	1.090	73. Plans system for parent-teacher conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.	4.286	0.742
4.476	0.707	74. Encourages teachers to inform parents about school programs and activities through students.	4.286	0.864
4.455	0.820	75. Maintains "open house" school policy concerning parents visiting the school.	4.273	0.973

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.900	1.336	18. Designs internal bookkeeping system with appropriate personnel.	4.676	0.626
4.225	1.025	19. Evaluates financial reports made by accounting personnel.	4.575	0.636
4.419	0.852	21. Informs central office in writing of instructional materials and equipment needs.	4.395	0.791
4.114	0.970	22. Requires teachers to prioritize their materials and equipment needs.	4.093	0.895
4.568	0.728	23. Prioritizes instructional materials purchases.	4.409	0.693
3.795	1.025	24. Evaluates currently used instructional materials.	3.773	0.859
4.205	0.978	25. Periodically collects instructional materials and equipment needs from staff.	4.182	0.815
3.955	0.806	26. Discusses results of instructional materials needs survey with teachers.	3.977	0.792
4.214	1.048	27. Seeks outside funds (e.g., from PTA, Federal sources, etc.) to supplement instructional materials and equipment budget.	4.119	1.064
4.395	0.877	28. Identifies current budgetary limits for purchasing instructional materials.	4.442	0.734

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.381	0.936	29. Plans for purchase and/or renovation of instructional materials and equipment within budgetary limits.	4.390	0.771
4.047	0.975	30. Determines guidelines for school purchases.	4.000	0.926
3.667	1.262	31. Informs staff in writing of procedures to be followed in requisitioning instructional materials and equipment.	4.026	0.986
4.163	1.045	32. Informs teachers of instructional materials budget.	4.310	0.869
4.909	0.291	33. Follows requisitioning procedures specified by central office.	4.750	0.534
4.773	0.565	34. Maintains accurate records of all instructional materials purchased.	4.545	0.875
4.762	0.906	61. Countersigns all checks drawn on the school accounts.	4.878	0.640
4.357	1.265	62. Selects most appropriate individual to assume authority for maintenance of financial records.	4.825	0.446
4.690	0.841	63. Reports required fiscal audit information to superintendent.	4.905	0.297
4.628	0.757	64. Collects fiscal information required by superintendent.	4.810	0.505

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.275	1.198	65. Plans system for collecting and recording fiscal audit information required by superintendent.	4.789	0.413
4.372	0.900	66. Periodically assesses accuracy of fiscal data being collected and recorded.	4.581	0.545
4.651	0.752	67. Maintains up-to-date comprehensive fiscal records.	4.837	0.433
4.487	1.121	68. Submits quarterly financial reports to central office.	4.838	0.501
4.525	1.109	69. Requires annual financial audit of school records.	4.829	0.543
3.950	1.218	103. Prioritizes staffing needs relative to available financial resources.	4.105	1.034
3.721	1.054	104. Periodically collects data on staffing needs from staff.	3.667	1.052
4.372	1.047	105. Projects staffing needs based on current attendance and enrollment data.	4.405	0.857
4.140	1.246	106. Submits written report on staffing needs to superintendent together with supporting documentation.	4.390	0.862
4.095	1.031	107. Periodically evaluates staffing needs based on projected enrollment.	4.325	0.730

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.810	1.273	108. Develops staffing plan based on projected needs and financial resources.	4.077	0.900
4.073	1.149	109. Uses student pre-registration data to project enrollments for use in specifying staffing needs.	4.200	0.791
3.488	1.381	110. Confers with superintendent about projected staffing needs.	3.944	0.984
4.419	0.982	111. Evaluates accuracy of financial reports being maintained in school according to legal guidelines.	4.674	0.566
4.651	0.752	112. Maintains up-to-date and accurate accounting records.	4.814	0.450
4.452	1.109	113. Submits quarterly reports as required by central office.	4.850	0.427
4.098	1.221	114. Plans system for collecting data needed to make financial reports.	4.675	0.694
4.220	1.173	115. Secures copy of legal guidelines for financial reporting.	4.512	0.840
3.977	1.123	122. Decides which areas of the budget require increased funding for next year.	4.073	0.877
4.558	0.765	123. Implements purchase requests within limits imposed by line-items in authorized budget.	4.465	0.767

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
2.794	1.431	136. Distributes available monies to student activities on the basis of need for financial support.	3.640	1.114
3.974	1.135	137. Plans budget on the basis of projected support needed for various school activities.	4.194	0.822
3.484	1.568	138. Monitors the use of school funds by various school clubs and organizations.	4.083	1.018
3.611	1.536	139. Plans a system for ensuring that allocated monies for student activities are spent according to guidelines.	4.379	0.903
3.031	1.576	140. Projects budget for student activities for the entire school year.	3.786	1.126
3.559	1.541	141. Explains budget guidelines to staff responsible for directing various school activities.	3.929	1.086
3.235	1.519	142. Compares prepared budgetary allocation for school activities with funds appropriated in current fiscal budget.	3.963	1.126
4.171	1.160	143. Collects information on budgetary guidelines from central office.	4.500	0.751
4.243	1.383	192. Selects an accounting system consistent with State Department of Education requirements.	4.853	0.359

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.310	1.024	193. Evaluates budgetary requirements relative to school needs.	4.512	0.637
4.050	1.197	194. Plans system for collecting and recording financial data used to develop budget.	4.359	0.778
4.200	0.911	195. Determines allocation of funds based on school program area needs.	4.250	0.742
4.682	0.639	207. Maintains up-to-date file of purchase invoices.	4.682	0.601
4.195	0.954	208. Matches allocation of school funds to needs assessment data.	4.171	0.946
4.465	0.882	209. Evaluates accuracy of financial records.	4.605	0.695
4.381	1.125	210. Plans school budgets according legal requirements.	4.707	0.642
4.000	1.577	211. Requests financial audits as required by law.	4.824	0.387
4.698	0.741	212. Obtains written receipts for all school funds received and dispensed.	4.791	0.466
3.500	1.330	213. Discusses legal requirements affecting budget expenditures with staff.	4.103	0.995
4.674	0.778	214. Maintains complete and accurate records of appropriated funds and expenditures.	4.721	0.591

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.024	1.037	247. Provides central office with justification for school improvement recommendations.	4.146	0.823
4.238	0.850	248. Prioritizes needed facility improvements.	4.214	0.782
4.023	1.080	249. Collects information from maintenance personnel concerning condition of physical facilities.	4.238	0.726
4.286	0.995	250. Evaluates data in end-of-year inventory of school plant conditions in order to make recommendations for improvement.	4.415	0.706
4.268	1.205	301. Selects most appropriate staff person to have authority for maintaining financial records.	4.756	0.582
4.463	1.164	302. Maintains daily financial records.	4.821	0.556
4.810	0.671	303. Maintains hot lunch program data.	4.810	0.455
4.049	1.161	304. Informs staff of their record-keeping responsibilities with regard to governmental financial reports.	4.512	0.711
4.450	1.154	305. Collects financial information daily.	4.763	0.590
3.917	1.628	306. Requests annual audit of school's financial records.	4.716	0.813

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "Fiscal Management" Competency Indicator Items Derived From
 the Principal Performance Description Survey-Principal
Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.167	1.124	307. Periodically assesses accuracy of financial records maintained for use in governmental reports.	4.524	0.773
4.488	0.925	308. Maintains up-to-date financial data file for all governmental reports.	4.585	0.706
4.714	0.835	309. Maintains record of average daily attendance.	4.878	0.331
3.900	1.392	310. Plans system for collecting required governmental financial data.	4.556	0.695

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.512	0.827	83. Collects school-personnel policy statements issued by school board.	4.452	0.705
3.907	1.065	84. Designs a system for communicating school board policies to staff.	4.024	0.975
4.000	1.069	85. Determines most appropriate methods for communicating school board policies to staff.	4.093	0.895
3.175	1.567	86. Posts copy of school board policies on teachers' bulletin board.	3.657	1.259
3.651	1.378	87. Distributes written copies of school board policies to all school personnel.	3.975	1.025
4.093	0.996	88. Discusses school board policies with staff at faculty meetings.	4.140	0.915
4.093	0.921	89. Assesses the extent to which staff are adhering to current school board policies.	4.000	0.845
2.805	1.364	148. Requests superintendent to visit school to inspect physical facilities.	3.344	0.971
4.114	0.993	149. Collects suggestions from staff regarding needed physical facilities improvement.	4.045	0.861

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task			<u>ITEM</u>	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>			<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.341	0.963	150.	Periodically evaluates the condition of the physical facilities together with custodial staff.	4.273	0.758
4.372	0.926	151.	Prioritizes maintenance needs.	4.452	0.670
4.581	0.763	152.	Selects Maintenance problems to be reported to the central office.	4.395	0.791
4.500	0.784	153.	Files maintenance requisitions with superintendent.	4.450	0.677
3.737	1.408	154.	Discusses maintenance problems with superintendent.	4.250	0.937
4.357	0.879	162.	Matches qualifications of employees with job requirements.	4.341	0.794
3.923	1.306	163.	Reports recommendations regarding prospective employees to superintendent in writing.	4.278	0.815
4.442	0.825	164.	Schedules interviews with prospective employees.	4.476	0.740
3.769	1.423	165.	Discusses recommendations regarding prospective employees with superintendent.	4.306	0.889
4.179	0.914	166.	Determines qualifications needed by prospective employees for a particular position.	4.333	0.806
4.452	0.942	167.	Prioritizes school staffing needs.	4.390	0.771

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>		<u>ITEM</u>	<u>EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.707	0.955	172. Determines which system-wide educational goals are most relevant for his particular school.	3.762	0.878
3.902	0.970	173. Evaluates compatibility of system-wide goals with the school's goals.	4.122	0.812
3.488	1.143	174. Collects suggestions from staff for designing system-wide goals.	3.641	0.932
3.439	1.285	181. Plans with system-wide curriculum director in-service program for teachers on methods useful in implementing system goals.	3.816	1.010
3.833	0.986	182. Discusses system goals with staff.	3.976	0.975
3.659	0.990	183. Periodically evaluates organization of school staff relative to the implementation of system-wide goals.	3.775	0.862
3.714	1.132	186. Discusses board of education recommendations with staff.	4.075	0.764
3.707	1.078	187. Designs curriculum objectives incorporating board of education recommendations.	3.900	0.871
3.450	1.061	188. Collects suggestions from staff as to the most effective methods for implementing board of education recommendations.	3.789	0.935

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
3.929	0.997	189. Assesses current school program in light of board of education recommendations.	4.122	0.714
3.932	0.846	199. Discusses the services provided by subject matter specialists with teachers.	3.886	0.895
3.773	1.008	200. Arranges for classroom visitations by subject matter specialists to observe classroom practices and make recommendations to teachers.	3.930	0.936
3.705	0.930	201. Plans in-service meetings for teachers to familiarize them with services offered by subject matter specialists employed by the school system.	3.841	0.963
3.744	0.902	202. Evaluates existing program goals to determine if they are compatible with system goals.	3.698	0.887
3.487	1.167	203. Appoints subject matter area committee to formulate goals and objectives consistent with school district goals.	3.946	0.815
3.600	1.008	204. Determines school programs needing modification in order to be compatible with system-wide goals.	3.947	0.804
3.825	0.984	205. Discusses system-wide goals with staff.	3.900	0.900

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS</u> With Which Principal Reports He Performs Task	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.000	1.062	206. Obtains copy of system-wide goals from central office.	4.100	0.810
3.286	1.384	222. Provides leadership staff with a written description of their responsibilities and duties.	3.730	1.045
3.558	1.031	223. Designs a communication system for clarifying staff responsibilities.	3.791	0.989
3.976	0.897	224. Matches staff qualifications with decision-making responsibilities.	4.000	0.826
3.690	0.950	225. Decides which staff decision-making responsibilities need clarification.	3.929	0.778
4.000	0.911	226. Discusses job responsibilities with staff.	4.143	0.718
4.405	1.149	293. Maintains written evaluations of all personnel.	4.525	0.716
4.610	0.771	294. Discusses evaluations with individual staff members.	4.561	0.743
4.100	1.150	295. Periodically assesses the accuracy of data being gathered to be used in staff tenure/dismissal decisions.	4.410	0.850
3.650	1.122	296. Designs procedures for evaluating staff members.	4.106	0.821

TABLE

Summary of Composite Means and Standard Deviations for Ratings of the
 "System-Wide Policies and Operations" Competency Indicator Items
 Derived From the Principal Performance Description
Survey-Principal Form (N=45)

<u>FREQUENCY With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>		ITEM	<u>EFFECTIVENESS With Which Principal</u> <u>Reports He Performs Task</u>	
<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>		<u>$\bar{X}$</u>	<u>SD</u>
4.190	1.234	297. Provides superintendent with written recommendations regarding tenure/dismissal together with supportive documentation.	4.667	0.500
3.786	1.048	298. Selects appropriate methods for evaluating staff members.	4.143	0.843
4.238	1.122	299. Maintains records of individual staff evaluation conferences.	4.525	0.751
3.650	1.450	300. Periodically evaluates methods being used to gather data to make staff tenure/dismissal decisions.	4.053	0.985
4.326	0.754	336. Identifies and defines school problems by meeting with staff.	4.455	0.627
3.953	0.899	337. Determines which school problems are related to long range system plans.	4.070	0.828
3.875	1.042	338. Conducts a needs assessment to identify existing school problems.	4.050	0.904

APPENDIX E

SUMMARY OF DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS FOR THE
PRINCIPAL PERFORMANCE DESCRIPTION SURVEY - EXTERNAL
OBSERVER FORM ITEMS FOR TOTAL SAMPLE¹

¹Based on 45 schools (35 elementary and 10 secondary)

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #

1. Projects budget for student activities for the entire school year.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product Mean
f 28	17	2	14	8	6	3	-	-	12
% 62.2	37.8	12.5	87.5	57.1	42.9	20.0	-	-	80.0
									3.40

2. Plans budget on the basis of projected support needed for various school activities.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product Mean
f 20	25	4	16.0	16	69.6	-	-	-	21
% 44.4	55.6	21	84.0	7	30.4	-	-	-	100.0
									4.00

3. Plans a system for insuring that allocated monies for student activities are spent according to guidelines.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product Mean
f 24	21	5	23.8	9	56.3	4	-	-	12
% 53.3	46.7	16	76.2	7	43.8	25.0	-	-	75.0
									3.25

4. Distributes available monies to student activities on the basis of need for financial support.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product Mean
f 20	25	2	23	4	18	4	2	1	15
% 44.4	55.6	8.0	92.0	18.2	81.8	18.2	9.1	4.5	68.2
									3.23

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TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
5. Plans for purchase and/or renovation of instructional materials and equipment within budgetary limits.											
f	2	4.3		4	40	29	11	5	1	34	
%	4.4	95.6		9.1	90.0	72.5	27.5	12.5	2.5	85.0	3.58
6. Plans for instructional materials and equipment purchases on a rotating basis for each academic area.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	16	29		-	29	3	25	15	3	11	
%	35.6	64.4		-	100.0	10.7	89.3	51.7	10.3	37.9	2.24
7. Prioritizes instructional materials purchases.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	3	42		-	42	11	27.5	8	1	31	
%	6.7	93.3		-	100.0	29	72.5	19.5	2.4	75.6	3.34
8. Seeks outside funds (e.g., from PTA, Federal sources, etc.) to supplement instructional materials and equipment budget.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	5	40		1	39	2	37	2	-	36	
%	11.1	88.9		2.5	97.5	5.1	94.9	5.3	-	94.7	3.84

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information

ITEM #											
9. Maintains accurate records of all instructional materials purchased.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 1	44	6	38	38	4	-	-	-	-	42	
% 2.2	97.8	13.6	86.4	90.5	9.5	-	-	-	-	100.0	4.00
10. Obtains written receipts for all school funds received and dispersed.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 1	44	3	41	40	3	-	-	-	-	42	
% 2.2	97.8	6.8	93.2	93.0	7.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	4.00
11. Collects financial information daily.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 1	44	-	44	43	1	-	-	-	-	41	
% 2.2	97.8	-	100.0	97.7	2.3	-	-	-	-	100.0	4.00
12. Plans system for collecting and recording financial data used to develop budget.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 4	41	31	10	10	6	6	-	-	-	10	
% 8.9	91.1	75.6	24.4	62.5	37.5	37.5	-	-	-	62.5	2.88

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #											
13. Plans system for collecting data needed to make financial reports.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 3	41	31	11	10	7	7	-	-	-	10	
% 6.8	93.2	73.8	26.2	58.8	41.2	41.2	-	-	-	58.8	2.77
14. Plans system for collecting and recording fiscal audit information required by superintendent.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 3	42	33	9	10	5	4	-	-	-	10	
% 6.7	93.3	78.6	21.4	66.7	33.3	28.6	-	-	-	71.4	3.14
15. Maintains up-to-date comprehensive fiscal records.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 1	44	4	40	41	3	-	-	-	1	42	
% 2.2	97.8	9.1	90.9	93.2	6.8	-	-	-	2.3	97.7	3.98
16. Maintains up-to-date financial data file for all governmental reports.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 13	32	7	25	27	1	2	-	-	-	24	
% 28.9	71.1	21.9	78.1	96.4	3.6	7.7	-	-	-	92.3	3.77

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale Input	Process	Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No				
f	2	43	3	40	40	2	2	-	-	39
%	4.4	95.6	7.0	93.0	95.2	4.8	4.9	-	-	95.1
										3.85
17. Maintains daily financial records.										
			System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale Input	Process	Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No				
f	1	44	7	37	39	4	1	-	-	41
%	2.2	97.8	15.9	84.1	90.7	9.3	2.4	-	-	97.6
										3.93
18. Maintains complete and accurate records of appropriated funds and expenditures.										
			System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale Input	Process	Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No				
f	-	45	6	39	45	-	-	-	-	44
%	-	100.0	13.3	86.7	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0
										4.00
19. Maintains up-to-date file of purchase invoices.										
			System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale Input	Process	Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No				
f	7	38	8	28	20	14	15	-	-	18
%	15.6	84.4	22.2	77.8	58.8	41.2	45.5	-	-	54.5
										2.64
20. Periodically assesses accuracy of financial records maintained for use in governmental reports.										

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
21. Evaluates accuracy of financial data.										
f 2		43	6	33	27	14	18	-	-	22
% 4.4		95.6	15.4	84.6	65.9	34.1	45.0	-	-	55.0
										2.65
22. Identifies current budgetary limits for purchasing instructional materials.										
f 2		43	8	32	25	14	11	-	-	30
% 4.4		95.6	20.0	80.0	64.1	35.9	26.8	-	-	73.2
										3.20
23. Implements purchase requests within limits imposed by line-items in authorized budget.										
f 2		43	2	37	34	8	14	3	-	26
% 4.4		95.6	5.1	94.9	81.0	19.0	32.6	7.0	-	60.5
										2.88
24. Matches allocation of school funds to needs assessment data.										
f 6		39	1	37	5	31	13	1	-	23
% 13.3		86.7	2.6	97.4	13.9	86.1	35.1	2.7	-	62.2
										2.89

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale Input	Process	Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No				
25. Decides which areas of the budget require increased funding for next year.										
f 1		44	1	41	17	25	12	1	-	29
% 2.2		97.8	2.4	97.6	40.5	59.5	28.6	2.4	-	69.0
										3.10
26. Compares prepared budgetary allocations for school activities with funds appropriated in current fiscal budget.										
f 15		30	2	28	8	21	13	1	1	13
% 33.3		66.7	6.7	93.3	27.6	72.4	46.4	3.6	3.6	46.4
										2.50
27. Determines allocation of funds based on school program area needs.										
f 3		42	1	41	12	28	16	1	-	24
% 6.7		93.3	2.4	97.6	30.0	70.0	39.0	2.4	-	58.5
										2.79
28. Determines guidelines for school purchases.										
f 5		40	25	12	13	9	10	1	1	9
% 11.1		88.9	67.6	32.4	59.1	40.9	47.6	4.8	4.8	42.9
										2.43

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #

29. Evaluates budgetary requirements relative to school needs.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	2	1	41	13	29	16	1		-	24	
%	4.4	2.4	97.6	31.0	69.0	39.0	2.4		-	58.5	2.78

30. Countersigns all checks drawn on the school account.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	1	4	40	43	1	1	-		-	40	
%	2.2	9.1	90.9	97.7	2.3	2.4	-		-	97.6	3.93

31. Selects most appropriate individual to assume authority for maintenance of financial records.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	1	1	43	3	39	1	-		-	42	
%	2.2	2.3	97.7	7.1	92.9	2.3	-		-	97.7	3.93

32. Prioritizes school plant needs in accordance with budget guidelines.

NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	13	2	29	13	16	7	1		-	21	
%	28.9	6.5	93.5	44.8	55.2	24.1	3.4		-	72.4	3.21

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Financial Information Category

ITEM #		33. Secures copy of legal guidelines for financial reporting.									
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Output			
f 3	42	33	9	16	2	2	-	-	-	14	
% 6.7	93.3	78.6	21.4	88.9	11.1	12.5	-	-	-	87.5	3.63

ITEM #		34. Prioritizes staffing needs relative to available financial resources.									
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Output			
f 11	34	6	28	15	14	9	-	-	-	19	
% 24.4	75.6	17.6	82.4	51.7	48.3	32.1	-	-	-	67.9	3.04

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Plant - Facility Maintenance Category

ITEM #											
1. Prioritizes needed facility improvements.											
f	7	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
			38	1	34	13	23	14	1	-	22
%	15.6		84.4	2.9	97.1	36.1	63.9	37.8	2.7	-	59.5
											2.81
2. Prioritizes maintenance needs.											
f	9	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
			36	4	31	13	19	11	2	-	21
%	20.0		80.0	11.4	88.6	40.0	59.4	32.4	5.9	-	61.8
											2.91
3. Develops systematic procedure for reporting school maintenance problems.											
f	3	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
			42	35	6	9	5	2	-	-	10
%	6.7		93.3	85.4	14.6	64.3	35.7	16.7	-	-	83.3
											3.50
4. Selects maintenance problems to be reported to the central office.											
f	7	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
			38	4	34	19	16	10	-	-	27
%	15.6		84.4	10.5	89.5	54.3	45.7	27.0	-	-	73.0
											3.19

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Plant - Facility Maintenance

ITEM #		System Does?				Required		Informal		Product Scale		Process		Product		Product Mean	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			Input							
f 1	44	1	41	27	17	61.4	38.6	10		2		1		30			
% 2.2	97.8	2.4	97.6					23.3		4.7		2.3		69.8		3.19	
5. Evaluates data in end-of-year inventory of school plant conditions in order to make recommendations for improvement.																	
6. Requests appropriate authorities to complete a periodic fire inspection.																	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal		Input				Product		Product Mean	
f 27	18	12	5	4	2	66.7	33.3	1		-		-		4			
% 60.0	40.0	70.6	29.4					20.0		-		-		80.0		3.40	
7. Maintains hot lunch program data.																	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal		Input				Product		Product Mean	
f 1	44	2	42	44	-	100.0	-	-		-		-		41			
% 2.2	97.8	4.5	95.5					-		-		-		100.0		4.00	

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
1. Develops personnel selection priorities using system guidelines and school needs.										
f 10		34	5	29	13	18	14	-	-	18
% 22.7		77.3	14.7	85.3	41.9	58.1	43.8	-	-	56.3
										2.69
2. Schedules interviews with prospective employees.										
f 1		44	4	34	13	27	4	-	-	38
% 2.2		97.8	10.5	89.5	32.5	67.5	9.5	-	-	90.5
										3.71
3. Interviews prospective employees.										
f 1		44	7	27	19	25	5	-	-	39
% 2.2		97.8	20.6	79.4	43.2	56.8	11.4	-	-	88.6
										3.66
4. Determines qualifications needed by prospective employees for particular position.										
f 3		42	19	18	6	21	18	1	-	9
% 6.7		93.3	51.4	48.6	22.2	77.8	64.3	3.6	-	32.1
										2.00

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff Category

ITEM #										
	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
	NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
5. Selects employees by matching applicant qualifications to job description.										
f	2	43	17	22	10	21	-	-	6	
%	4.4	95.6	43.6	56.4	32.3	67.7	81.3	-	18.8	1.56
6. Selects personnel for specific job functions on the basis of staff abilities and skills and requirements of tasks to be assigned.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale	
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
f	2	43	-	35	8	34	2	1	9	
%	4.4	95.6	-	100.0	19.0	81.0	4.7	2.3	20.9	1.72
7. Matches employed personnel with list of task responsibilities.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale	
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
f	-	45	1	44	3	41	1	1	13	
%	-	100.0	2.2	97.8	6.8	93.2	2.2	2.2	28.9	1.93
8. Decides which staff decision-making responsibilities need clarification.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale	
			Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
f	-	45	-	45	6	38	1	1	7	
%	-	100.0	-	100	13.6	86.4	2.3	2.3	15.9	1.55

TABLE
(Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff Category

[illegible]

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff

ITEM #											
13. Projects staffing needs based on current attendance and enrollment data.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 4	41	14	25	19	13	9	3	1	19		
% 8.9	91.1	35.9	64.1	59.4	40.6	28.1	9.4	3.1	59.4		2.94
14. Develops staffing plan based on projected needs and financial resources.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 8	37	6	31	13	18	13	-	-	19		
% 17.8	82.2	16.2	83.8	41.9	58.1	40.6	-	-	59.4		2.78
15. Assesses extent to which master schedules reflect the optimal use of staff resources.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 2	43	2	40	8	33	25	1	-	16		
% 4.4	95.6	4.8	95.2	19.5	80.5	59.5	2.4	-	38.1		2.17
16. Periodically evaluates staffing needs based on projected enrollment.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f 3	42	17	21	21	11	13	4	1	15		
% 6.7	93.3	44.7	55.3	65.6	34.4	39.4	12.1	3.0	45.5		2.55

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
17. Designs procedures for evaluating staff members.											
f	2		43	21	22	3	19	1	1	11	
%	4.4		95.6	48.8	51.2	13.6	86.4	4.3	4.3	47.8	2.57
18. Selects appropriate methods for evaluating staff members.											
f	-		45	11	30	4	30	2	2	13	
%	-		100	26.8	73.2	11.8	88.2	5.9	5.9	38.2	2.32
19. Maintains records of individual staff evaluation conferences.											
f	4		41	2	35	25	13	1	-	35	
%	8.9		91.1	5.4	94.6	65.8	34.2	2.6	-	89.7	3.72
20. Maintains written evaluations of all personnel.											
f	3		42	5	31	30	9	-	-	39	
%	6.7		93.3	13.9	86.1	76.9	23.1	-	-	100.0	4.00

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Personnel Staff Category

<u>ITEM #</u>					
21. Periodically assesses the accuracy of data being gathered to be used in staff tenure/dismissal decisions.					
<u>NA</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>System Does?</u>	<u>Required</u>	<u>Informal</u>	<u>Product Scale</u>
		<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>	<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>		<u>Input</u> <u>Process</u>
f 10	35	1 33	15 18	22	1 10
% 22.2	77.8	2.9 97.1	45.5 54.5	66.7	3.0 30.3
					<u>Product Mean</u>
					1.94
22. Periodically evaluates the methods being used to make staff tenure/dismissal decisions.					
<u>NA</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>System Does?</u>	<u>Required</u>	<u>Informal</u>	<u>Product Scale</u>
		<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>	<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>		<u>Input</u> <u>Process</u>
f 18	27	8 18	5 14	15	1 3
% 40.0	60.0	30.8 69.2	26.3 73.7	78.9	5.3 15.8
					<u>Product Mean</u>
					1.53
23. Periodically evaluates organization of school staff relative to the implementation of system-wide goals.					
<u>NA</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>System Does?</u>	<u>Required</u>	<u>Informal</u>	<u>Product Scale</u>
		<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>	<u>Yes</u> <u>No</u>		<u>Input</u> <u>Process</u>
f -	45	2 39	14 30	34	1 1
% -	100	4.9 95.1	31.8 68.2	75.6	2.2 2.2
					<u>Product Mean</u>
					1.67

TABLE
Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Student Needs/Assessment Category

ITEM #		1. Assesses degree to which students feel comfortable in informal interaction with principal.									
		System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	45		45	--	44	40	--		2	3	
%	100.0		100.0		100.0	88.9			4.4	6.7	1.29
		2. Selects appropriate methods to encourage informal principal-pupil interaction.									
		System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	42		42	--	41	32	1		--	9	
%	93.3		100.0		100.0	76.2	2.4			21.4	1.67
		3. Conducts students needs assessment.									
		System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	36	2	33	8	26	13	2		1	19	
%	80.0	5.7	94.3	23.5	76.5	37.1	5.7		2.9	54.3	2.74
		4. Conducts a needs assessment to identify existing school problems.									
		System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	39	2	35	7	30	19	1		1	17	
%	86.7	5.4	94.6	18.9	81.1	50.0	2.6		2.6	44.7	2.42

TABLE (Continued)
Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Student Needs/Assessment Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
5. Identifies the needs of consistently failing students by conducting a needs assessment.										
f	5	40	1	37	5	34	22	2	1	15
%	11.1	88.9	2.6	97.4	12.8	87.2	55.0	5.0	2.5	37.5
										2.23
6. Plans system for assessing special needs of school children.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
7. Evaluates student needs based on formal and informal teacher observations.										
f	9	36	8	23	4	23	14	2	--	13
%	20.0	80.0	25.8	74.2	14.8	85.2	48.3	6.9	--	44.8
										2.48
8. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
8. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.										
f	--	45	--	45	6	38	28	2	1	14
%	--	100.0	--	100.0	13.6	86.4	62.2	4.4	2.2	31.1
										2.02
8. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
8. Determines most important student outcomes to be evaluated.										
f	13	32	5	25	4	22	14	2	--	11
%	28.9	71.1	16.7	83.3	15.4	84.6	51.9	7.4	--	40.7
										2.30

TABLE (Continued)
 Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
 for External Observation Form Items in the
 Student Needs/Assessment Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Process	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No			Input			Product
f	40	21	16	10	13	8		--		--	17
%	88.9	56.8	43.2	43.5	56.5	32.0					68.0
											3.04
9. Periodically evaluates student achievement using standardized tests.											
10. Plans a program to evaluate student abilities.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Process	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No			Input			Product
f	32	14	16	3	16	4		2		4	9
%	28.9	46.7	53.3	15.8	84.2	21.1		10.5		21.1	47.4
											2.95
11. Selects diagnostic procedures to aid in the identification of student needs.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Process	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No			Input			Product
f	36	13	21	5	19	6		1		3	12
%	18.2	38.2	61.8	20.8	79.2	27.3		4.5		13.6	54.5
											2.96
12. Conducts vision and hearing screening tests.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Process	
NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No			Input			Product
f	35	6	28	20	9	--		--		1	26
%	22.2	17.6	82.4	69.0	31.0	--				3.7	96.3
											3.96

TABLE (Continued)

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the

Student Needs/Assessment Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
13.	Evaluates alternative plans for meeting the needs of consistently failing students.	f	2	42	42	3	38	2	2	8	
		%	4.5	95.5	100.0	7.3	92.7	4.8	4.8	19.0	1.71
14.	Evaluates degree to which currently used tests are measuring school objectives.	f	10	35	28	3	26	3	--	4	
		%	22.2	77.8	84.8	10.3	89.7	10.0	--	13.3	1.50
15.	Assesses strengths and weaknesses of various evaluation techniques, procedures, and instruments currently being used in school.	f	10	35	29	3	26	2	--	5	
		%	22.2	77.8	85.3	10.3	89.7	6.7	--	16.7	1.57
16.	Devises procedures for teachers to report student personnel problems.	f	2	43	42	1	40	2	2	23	
		%	4.4	95.6	97.7	2.4	97.6	4.9	4.9	56.1	2.83

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the

School/Community Interface Category

ITEM #											
1. Plans system for principal-parent conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
3			42		41	4	37	21		21	
6.7			93.3	--	100.0	9.8	90.2	50.0	--	50.0	2.50
2. Plans system for parent-teacher conferences to discuss student progress and/or problems.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
			45		41	14	28	11		32	
			100.0	6.8	93.2	33.3	66.7	25.6	--	74.4	3.23
3. Selects appropriate procedures for informing staff, parents, and students of evaluation policies.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
6			39		39	3	36	14		20	
13.3			86.7	--	100.0	7.7	92.3	37.8	2.7	54.1	2.76
4. Disseminates information about the school, its students, and programs through school newsletter.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
6			39		38	4	35	--	--	37	
13.3			86.7	--	100.0	10.3	89.7	--	--	100.0	4.00

TABLE (Continued)
 Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
 for External Observation Form Items in the
 School/Community Interface Category

ITEM #											
5. Organizes programs to involve parents in school activities.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
2			43		42	4	39	5	1		36
4.4			55.6		100	9.3	90.7	11.9	2.4	--	85.7
											3.60
6. Selects most appropriate method for disseminating occupational/educational information.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
14			31	1	30	3	27	2	1	4	22
31.1			68.9	3.2	96.8	10.0	90.0	6.9	3.4	13.8	75.9
											3.59

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the

System Goals and Policies Category

ITEM #											
1. Obtains information regarding current system priorities and policies.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale					
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean	
f 1		35	8	17	2	1	--	--	18	3.84	
% 2.2		81.4	18.6	89.5	10.5	5.3	--	--	94.7		
2. Obtains copy of system wide goals from central office.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale					
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean	
f 2		34	8	17	1	--	--	--	18	4.00	
% 4.4		81.0	19.0	94.4	5.6	--	--	--	100.		
3. Collects school-personnel policy statements issued by school boards.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale					
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean	
f 1		29	12	21	3	--	--	--	24	4.00	
% 2.3		70.7	29.3	87.5	12.5	--	--	--	100		
4. Writes set of school policy statements and develops handbook.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale					
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean	
f 4		3	30	14	26	--	1	2	37	3.90	
% 8.9		9.1	90.9	35.0	65.0	--	2.5	5.0	92.5		

TABLE (Continued)
Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
System Goals and Policies Category

ITEM #													
5. Designs a system for communicating school board policies to staff.													
		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	Product		
f	%	--	45	4	36	15	27	14	2	--	24		
			100	10.0	30.0	35.7	64.3	35.0	5.0		60.0		2.85
6. Chooses appropriate methods for informing teachers of student rights and responsibilities.													
		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	Product		
f	%	7	38	4	32	9	26	15	3	2	16		
		15.8	84.4	11.1	38.9	25.7	74.5	41.7	8.3	5.6	44.4		2.53
7. Assesses staffs' understanding of system policies and priorities.													
		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	Product		
f	%	2	43	--	43	6	36	39	--	--	4		
		4.4	95.6	--	100	14.3	85.7	90.7	--		9.3		1.28
8. Assesses the extent to which staff are adhering to current school board policies.													
		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	Product		
f	%	3	42	1	41	6	35	37	2	--	3		
		6.7	93.3	2.4	97.6	14.6	85.4	88.1	4.8		7.1		1.26

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the

Miscellaneous Category

ITEM #											
1. Selects an accounting system consistent with State Department of Education requirements.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
4			41	36	5	14	--	2	--	--	11
8	8.9		91.1	87.8	12.2	100	--	15.4			84.6
											3.54
2. Evaluates accuracy of financial reports being maintained in school according to legal guidelines.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
2			43	21	20	16	9	13	1	--	9
4	4.4		95.6	51.2	48.6	64.0	36.0	56.5	4.3		39.1
											2.22
3. Assesses current school program in light of board of education recommendations.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
3			41	1	37	12	29	30	3	--	9
6	6.8		93.2	2.6	97.4	29.3	70.7	71.4	7.1		21.4
											1.71
4. Selects staff members to assume authority for implementing system goals.											
f	%	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
3			42	2	40	7	34	12	--	--	29
6	6.7		93.3	4.8	95.2	17.1	82.9	29.3			70.7
											3.12

Table 2 (Continued)
Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Miscellaneous Category

ITEM #										
	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
			Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
5. Selects most qualified employees from those available.										
f	2	42	10	24	19	20	22	1	1	15
%	4.5	25.5	29.4	70.6	48.7	51.3	56.4	2.6	2.6	38.5
										2.23
6. Determines school programs needing modification in order to be compatible with system-wide goals.										
f	5	40	1	36	11	29	23	2	1	14
%	11.1	88.9	2.7	97.3	27.5	72.5	57.5	5.0	2.5	35.0
										2.15

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Attendance Category

ITEM #											
1. Plans a system of student accounting and attendance.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	1	32	10	14	5	4		--	--	18	
%	2.2	76.2	23.8	73.7	26.3	18.2		--	--	81.8	3.46
2. Maintains record of average daily attendance											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	1	19	24	28	2	--		--	--	28	
%	2.2	44.2	55.8	93.3	6.7	--		--	--	100.0	4.00
3. Checks student attendance data every day.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	11.1	2.5	97.5	34.2	65.8	22		1	1	16	
%	88.9	2.5	97.5	34.2	65.8	55.0		2.5	2.5	40.0	2.28
4. Selects methods most likely to increase student attendance.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	15	1	28	--	28	9		1	1	18	
%	33.3	3.4	96.6	--	100.0	31.0		3.4	3.4	62.1	2.97

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Attendance Category

ITEM #		5. Evaluates attendance trends in school using student accounting data.									
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	3	4	36	2	37	27	3		--	8	
%	6.7	10.0	90.0	5.1	94.9	71.1	7.9		--	21.1	1.71
6. Maintains daily, weekly, and monthly records of tardy students.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Process	Product	Product Mean
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input				
f	7	2	36	10	27	--	--		--	37	
%	15.6	5.3	94.7	27	73.0	--	--		--	100.0	4.00

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Student Cumulative Records Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
1. Obtains student folder for each new student from former school.		f --	45	5	19	28	15	--	1	43	
		% --	100.0	11.4	88.6	63.6	36.4	--	2.2	95.6	3.91
2. Maintains a cumulative folder for each student.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
3. Maintains confidential records of test results.		f --	45	4	40	36	7	--	--	45	
		% --	1.00	9.1	90.9	83.7	16.3	--	--	100	4.00
4. Determines guidelines for inclusion of information in student records using established system policies.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
		f 1	44	1	43	37	6	--	--	40	
		% 2.2	97.8	2.3	97.7	86.0	14.0	--	--	95.2	3.86
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Product Mean
		f 4	41	22	16	9	16	--	4	9	
		% 8.9	91.1	57.9	42.1	36.0	64.0	--	17.4	39.1	2.52

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Student Cumulative Records Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
5.	f	4	41	19	18	4	19	14	4	6	
	%	8.9	91.1	51.4	48.6	17.4	82.6	53.8	15.4	23.1	2.08
	6. Decides appropriate information to be included in student cumulative records.										
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
7.	f	2	43	16	22	2	27	15	5	9	
	%	4.4	95.6	42.1	57.9	6.9	93.1	50.0	16.7	30.0	2.27
	7. Maintains system for continuous recording of achievement test data, grades, and other evaluation information.										
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
8.	f	--	45	17	25	24	9	2	--	33	
	%	--	100	40.5	59.5	72.7	27.3	5.6	--	91.7	3.78
	8. Evaluates appropriateness of student cumulative record information based on needs of pupil personnel staff.										
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
	f	11	34	6	28	24	26	--	1	4	
	%	24.4	75.6	17.6	82.4	82.8	92.9	--	3.4	13.8	1.48

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Student Cumulative Records Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
9. Evaluates student cumulative records periodically to determine accuracy and completeness.		f 2	43	1	42	10	33	3	3	4	
		% 4.4	95.6	2.3	97.7	23.3	76.7	7.0	7.0	9.3	1.49
10. Maintains a secure place for storage of cumulative records.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
11. Designs an easily accessible student information system.		f --	45	1	44	42	3	--	--	45	
		% --	0	2.2	97.8	93.3	6.7	--	--	100	4.00
12. Devises a policy concerning access to student information.											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
		f --	45	6	39	15	24	--	--	31	
		% --	100	13.3	86.7	38.5	61.5	--	--	75.6	3.27
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product Mean	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Input	Process	Product	Mean
		f --	45	18	25	8	20	1	2	8	
		% --	100	41.9	58.1	28.6	71.4	3.3	6.7	26.7	1.97

TABLE

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Discipline Category

ITEM #											
1. Prioritizes student discipline problems in need of solution.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product	Product Mean	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process			
f 10	35	--	35	2	32	25	1	1	7		
% 22.2	77.8	--	100	5.9	94.1	73.5	2.9	2.9	20.6	1.707	
2. Obtains information from a variety of sources when analyzing particular discipline problems.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product	Product Mean	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process			
f --	45	--	45	4	39	28	--	--	15		
% --	100	--	100	9.3	90.7	65.1	--	--	34.9	2.05	
3. Designs specific strategies for handling frequently occurring discipline problems.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product	Product Mean	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process			
f 7	38	1	37	1	35	22	2	12	12		
% 15.6	84.4	2.6	97.4	2.8	97.2	61.1	5.6	33.3	33.3	2.06	
4. Maintains written records of all disciplinary actions taken.											
NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product	Product Mean	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process			
f 9	36	--	35	9	27	4	1	--	30		
% 20.0	80.0	--	100	25.0	75.0	11.4	2.9	--	85.7	3.60	

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Curriculum Category

[illegible]

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Curriculum Category

ITEM #											
5. Determines which educational programs need revision based on parent, teacher, and student input.		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
				2	38	11	30				
f	1							17		1	20
%	2.2	97.8		5.0	95.0	26.8	73.2	40.5	9.5	2.4	47.6
											2.57
6. Determines curriculum areas needing modification.		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
				2	38	12	31				
f	--	45						20	2	--	20
%	--	100		5.0	95.0	27.9	72.1	47.6	4.8	--	47.5
											2.48
7. Selects instructional materials based on individual student needs.		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
				1	35	8	28				
f	9	36						19	--	1	16
%	20.0	80.0		2.8	97.2	22.2	77.8	52.8	--	2.8	44.4
											2.39
8. Determines desirable curriculum changes based on classroom observation information, teacher discussions, etc.		NA	A	System Does?		Required		Informal	Product Scale		Product Mean
				Yes	No	Yes	No		Input	Process	
				1	47	9	32				
f	1	44						27	2	1	11
%	2.2	97.8		2.3	97.8	22.0	78.0	65.9	4.9	2.4	26.8
											1.90

TABLE. Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the

Curriculum Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product Mean	
		Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal		Input	Process	Product	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
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		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f		f		f	
		A		A		A		A		A	
		f	%	f	%	f	</				

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Curriculum Category

ITEM #											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
13. Plans an instructional evaluation system.											
f	14	30		3	27	7	20	19	1	6	
%	31.8	68.2		10.0	90.0	25.9	74.1	73.1	3.8	23.1	1.73
14. Surveys current usage of instructional materials in schools.											
15. Evaluates currently used instructional materials.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	5	40		1	37	1	37	31	1	6	
%	11.1	88.9		2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	79.5	2.6	15.4	1.54
16. Selects most appropriate methods for evaluating instructional program and teaching effectiveness.											
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	5	40		1	36	2	36	33	--	6	
%	11.1	88.9		2.7	97.3	5.3	94.7	82.5	--	15.0	1.50
		System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Process		Product	
		NA	A	Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Product	Mean
f	2	43		3	37	6	33	26	--	14	
%	4.4	95.6		7.5	92.5	15.4	84.6	65.0	--	35.0	2.05

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Curriculum Category

ITEM #											
17.	Decides what methods are to be used in evaluating progress toward instructional objectives.	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product Mean	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product
				--	25	4	20	14	2	1	8
				--	100.0	16.7	83.3	56.0	8.0	4.0	32.0
18.	Arranges for classroom visitation by subject matter specialists to observe classroom practices and make recommendations to teachers.	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product Mean	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product
				7	34	18	30	18	3	--	17
				17.1	82.9	18.9	81.1	47.4	7.9	--	44.7
19.	Plans in-service training to help teachers develop skills necessary for solving instructional problems.	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product Mean	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product
				9	27	8	27	5	1	--	28
				25.0	75.0	22.9	77.1	14.7	2.9	--	82.4
20.	Selects most appropriate procedures for assessing teaching method effectiveness.	NA	A	System Does?		Required		Product Scale		Product Mean	
				Yes	No	Yes	No	Informal	Input	Process	Product
				4	37	5	33	25	1	1	12
				9.8	90.2	13.2	86.8	64.1	2.6	2.6	30.9

TABLE Continued

Summary of Descriptive Statistics (Frequencies and Percentages)
for External Observation Form Items in the
Curriculum Category

ITEM #											
25. Judges which teachers need help in designing better classroom environments.											
NA		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
A		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	45	--	43	2	42	34		4	--	7	
%	100.0	--	100.0	4.5	95.5	75.6		8.9	--	15.6	1.55
26. Selects methods for assisting teachers in developing more effective practices.											
NA		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
A		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	41	3	33	3	34	25		1	1	11	
%	91.1	8.3	91.7	8.1	91.9	65.8		2.6	2.6	28.9	1.95
27. Collects data on staff and curriculum organization needs.											
NA		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
A		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	43	--	43	5	37	19		4	--	20	
%	95.6	--	100.0	11.9	88.1	44.2		9.3	--	46.5	2.49
28. Evaluates the effectiveness of both subjective and objective grading procedures.											
NA		System Does?		Required		Informal		Product Scale		Product	
A		Yes	No	Yes	No			Input	Process		
f	40	--	38	4	36	27		7	2	4	
%	88.9	--	100.0	10.0	90.0	67.5		17.5	5.0	10.0	1.58